

## Tel Aviv Maccabi win basketball crown 78:77

By STEVE KAPLAN  
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

Maccabi copped the basketball championship last night in a thrilling victory over Maccabi Tel Aviv.

The sharp shooting of Jim McAndrew, who scored 28 points, dominated the game and fought off a late rally by the Italians.

Maccabi started the game with a man-to-man defence which controlled the boards, and kept Mickey Berkowitz's early scoring while the game repeatedly mistimed.

The first half ended with Maccabi at a firm 39-30 lead. Italians settled down in the second half as their star Bob Morse came into the range. Maccabi's offence broke down, and only Boatwright's long range kept Maccabi afloat.

Italians pulled to within four points, but the Tel Aviv team fought back now under the leadership of Tal Brody, who scored 22 points in the second half.

In the closing minutes, the Italians managed to tie at 61-61. Tal Brody again came on as the key player, scoring three crucial shots in the last two minutes of play, each shooting Maccabi's lead from three points.

The last 30 seconds the Italians frantically got at the ball, but Tal held them off.

Israel's top scorers were Tal Brody, 28, Berkowitz 15, Perry For Mobilgrit, Morse 22, and Tal 19.



Victorious Tel Aviv Maccabi Captain Tal Brody holds the European Champions Cup aloft after last night's game. (Rahamin Yisraeli)

## Vance to report on Sadat

By WOLF BLITZER  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — Secretary of State Cyrus Vance has invited Israeli Ambassador Simcha Dinits to the State Department today to hear an oral report on Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's meeting with President Jimmy Carter earlier this week.

Vance meeting follows a report that there was a difference of opinion between American and Israeli officials over the content of Sadat's statements.

Israel is ready to normalize relations with Egypt after the signing of a peace agreement in Geneva, American and Israeli officials also disagree on whether or not Sadat's visit was a success or a failure from Egypt's standpoint.

Official sources, who have studied the public remarks in detail, concluded that he has not met Egypt's definition of peace.

On the other hand, said they sense an important change in tone on Sadat's part.

Sadat told a news conference Wednesday that "everything will be normalized — that is what I am saying," American officials quickly interpreted this statement as a significant step forward. But later Wednesday evening in an interview

with ABC's Barbara Walters, the Egyptian leader, when pressed to spell out what he meant by normalization, said that he believes that this should include an end to the state of belligerency between Israel and Egypt that has existed for 29 years.

He rejected Israel's definition of peace, insisting that Israel could not "impose" its will on the Arab states. Israel could not do it after its brilliant victory in 1967, and certainly not now, Sadat said.

Israeli officials regarded Sadat's remarks in the ABC interview as confirmation that Sadat is not really ready for "real peace" in this generation.

But American officials seemed to see things differently. They pointed out that "normalization" was an important "code-word" of the Arab-Israeli conflict and that it was important that Sadat was now using this term in public. In the past, Israel complained that the Arabs were not willing to normalize relations — even after a territorial withdrawal.

Israeli officials said yesterday that Sadat was unable to achieve many of his goals in his Washington visit. He was unable to win a U.S. commitment to sell arms, they said, adding that he did not receive Carter's pledge to support PLO participation at Geneva or the establish-

ment of a separate Palestinian state on the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Publicly, Sadat acknowledged differences on certain issues with the Americans, including the controversial matter of allowing Israel to retain defence lines beyond its legal borders — a proposal made by Carter last March 9.

But the Americans claimed yesterday that Sadat did not really believe these differences would be resolved during his first encounter with Carter. The more modest objectives of the trip were achieved, they said.

Despite the controversy over Sadat's comments, the Egyptian leader, as usual, scored some important propaganda points in America with his statements. Congressional leaders said they continue to be impressed by Sadat's "moderation" and his willingness to make peace with Israel.

Sadat revealed in a CBS news interview that he had asked the U.S. for \$1B. in economic aid until 1980, when, he said, expected oil production in Egypt would rise to one million barrels a day and revenues would be increased. Presumably, the one million barrel a day figure would include oil from the eastern side of the Suez Gulf, currently controlled by Israel, but which Sadat is counting on being under Egyptian control before then.

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# RABIN QUILTS

By DAVID LANDAU, Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin has resigned. He will not lead the Labour Party into the elections, and intends to step down as

Premier in the next few days. Rabin took his decision late last night in the wake of new revelations concerning the illegal bank account he and his wife Lea held in a US bank.



Prime Minister Rabin at the Labour Party Central Committee yesterday. (Gottfreund, ITPA)

## Barak decided to prosecute

Attorney-General Aharon Barak said he takes "full and sole responsibility" for the legal decision that brought about Premier Rabin's resignation last night.

In a brief conversation after midnight last night, Prof. Barak indicated to The Jerusalem Post that he had not consulted with Justice Minister Zadok, nor indeed with anyone else, before reaching his decision that the issue be handed over to the police for possible prosecution.

Barak declined to say if he had met face-to-face with the Prime Minister yesterday.

by his wife at that time represented the cash in the account when it was closed. "The rest of the money was en route to Israel in various forms."

In his interview on TV, Mr. Rabin said: "The responsibility for the accounts was morally and formally both my wife's and my own. The accounts were opened while we were in Washington during my tour as Ambassador. The money in the accounts came entirely from the period of my service there. I did not conceal the fact that the account existed. My wife travelled to the bank in a car belonging to the U.S. State Department bodyguards. There have been no deposits made since we left."

"At any rate, I am not oblivious of the fact that it was a mistake and an act of negligence that I did not close the account when I completed my tour of duty. Because we saw this as a mistake, we turned to the authorized authorities and asked them to arrange a composition."

"We presented all the material connected with the affair and the matter was discussed according to accepted procedures. The Treasury appointed a committee, which included police representatives. They recommended a monetary composition. To my great sorrow, during the past 24 hours the Attorney-General did not accept this recommendation. It was evidently illegal not to bring in his opinion as to stand trial and

the file is to be passed on to the prosecution.

"I have announced in the past that we held the responsibility jointly, and I am not prepared that she should stand trial alone, if that does in fact turn out to be the decision. I will stand with her, and I will not hide behind the immunity of a Knesset Member."

Asked if he himself withdrew anything from the account, Mr. Rabin said that this was irrelevant, as whatever his wife had done was acceptable to him, and there were no secrets between them.

Gideon Eshet adds: The bank account of the Rabin family was revealed by "Haaretz" Washington correspondent Dan Margalit three weeks ago. The account had at the time \$2,000. The Rabins also had about \$8,000 in travellers checks, bringing the total to \$10,000. When the Rabins left the U.S. in 1978, the account had about \$18,000, and since then Lea Rabin had withdrawn some \$8,000.

After the story was revealed by Margalit, the Rabins submitted to the Treasury all the relevant documents, including microfilms of all their bank transactions since they left the U.S. The investigation revealed that all the money in the account came in legally. Nevertheless it was evidently illegal not to bring all the money back to Israel.

The investigation also found that it was obvious that there was more than \$5,000 in the account. It is a Treasury practice that in such cases if the sum is less than \$5,000 a monetary "composition" (fine) is agreed upon. But above this sum, other considerations enter.

According to Treasury sources, at this stage, the Attorney General informed the Finance Minister he, insisted that the investigation come under his direction.

After all the facts were cleared, the sources said, a dispute broke out between the Treasury and the Attorney General. (According to Defence Regulations 1941, the sole responsibility in such matters is with the Finance Minister or the Controller of Foreign Currency.) The Treasury decided to agree to a monetary composition as proposed by the Rabins' lawyer, Shimon Alexandroni.

The Treasury based its decision on precedents. For that reason it appointed, together with the police, a committee which decided on Wednesday night on a fine of IL150,000.

The Attorney General strongly opposed this decision, insisting that the case of Lea Rabin, who made all the transactions, should be handled by the state attorney's office, and that in the case of Mr. Rabin himself, either nothing should be done, or that a small fine be agreed upon.

This was the situation yesterday morning, when the matter was brought to the attention of the Prime Minister himself. Mr. Rabin insisted that no distinction be made between himself and his wife. He said that he shared the responsibility with her and would not agree that only she undergo investigation by the State Attorney.

During yesterday morning, senior Cabinet members tried to persuade Mr. Rabin that the Treasury's position, which they agreed is the responsible authority was the right one.

But the Premier remained unconvinced and decided to announce his resignation.

During the day, Finance Minister Yehoshua Rabinowitz was reported on the fine and this thwarting the Attorney General's action. But with Rabin's resignation, Rabinowitz did not take this step.

## PLO takes border village

By YORAM HAMIZRAHI  
Jerusalem Post Staff

Palestinian terrorists, backed by leftist forces, yesterday took by storm the southern Lebanese border township of Khiam in one of their most savage offensives. They promptly wiped out the largest local Muslim clan after accusing its heads of collaborating with Israel and the region's Christians.

The fate of the few hundred Christians living in the village, four kilometres north of Metulla, was not known by late last night. Christians who succeeded in fleeing from the township reported to Israelis at the border that the terrorists had "slaughtered" the Muslim clan chieftain Sheikh Hussein Abdullah. The latter reportedly left his home to urge the terrorists not to harm Christians in his village.

Despite counter-claims from Christian circles in Beirut, the PLO terrorists appeared yesterday to be in firm control of Khiam. They occupied the village's secondary school and harracks after having ejected the small Christian militia force stationed there. The terrorists entrenched themselves in positions not far from a UN observation post in the township.

The terrorists were understood to have attacked Khiam from north and east. This was their closest assault to the border in the past week of attacks on the Christian-controlled enclave neighbouring Israel.

Christian villages reinforced their approaches as intermittent small arms and tank artillery fire continued through the night. Nine wounded Lebanese were brought for treatment in Israeli border towns.

(Continued on page 2, col. 5)

## Peres main candidate, Allon may challenge

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Defence Minister Shimon Peres, who lost to Rabin by 41 votes at the Labour Party convention six weeks ago, is now expected to be nominated as the party's candidate for the Premiership.

The decision is expected on Sunday when the Central Committee will meet to pick the party's candidates for the forthcoming Knesset elections. The final deadline for submitting the lists of candidates is Tuesday evening, 35 days before the elections on May 17.

There were reports late last night that the Labour Party's Ahdut Avoda wing was trying to persuade Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Yigal Allon to challenge Peres for the Premiership at Sunday's Central Committee meeting. But Allon was reported to be reluctant to take this step, since it might affect his position in the next Government which is likely to be headed by Peres, who has a much better chance to win.

Foreign Minister Yigal Allon said last night that if Labour Party members whose views he values proposed him as a candidate for Prime Minister, "I will consider it in a positive light."

Senior Labour Party members pointed out last night that yesterday's elections of Knesset candidates by the party's central committee showed that the supporters of Peres had a clear majority in the party's major body. Yitzhak Navon, Peres, and Abba Eban each pulled more votes than Allon, while Ahdut Avoda veteran Yisrael Galili failed to be re-nominated.

Peres and Eban last night declined to comment on Rabin's decision to step down, but both seemed confident that they could easily master a challenge by Allon.

Mapam's leadership is to meet today to decide whether to remain in the Alignment with Labour following Rabin's resignation. The Alignment's left-wing partner had decided in February that Mapam would run on its own, should Peres win the nomination.

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### Baader-gang prosecutor gunned down while riding to work in German street

KARLSRUHE, WEST GERMANY. — Federal Prosecutor Siegfried Buback, one of the key figures in West Germany's prosecution of the Baader-Meinhof gang and other urban terrorists, was assassinated here yesterday morning while riding to his office.

Police said a motorcycle ridden by two leather-suited men wearing blue crash helmets pulled in front of Buback's official Mercedes limousine after it stopped at a red traffic light near the Karlsruhe Art Museum at 9.10 a.m. local time. When the light turned green the man riding pillion sprayed the car with at least 20 bullets from a sub-machinegun, according to witnesses. The 57-year-old Buback and his driver, 29-year-old Wolfgang Goebel, were killed instantly, and bodyguard Georg Wurler, 43, died soon after in hospital. The driver fell out of the car, and it rolled onto a sidewalk where passersby pulled Buback's body out. He had been shot several times in the chest and neck, severing the jugular vein, police said, and was pronounced dead upon arrival by helicopter at hospital.

The assassins fled. Their motorcycle, carrying a licence plate from Ludwigshafen, 50 km. down the Rhine, was found abandoned several hours later near the Karlsruhe-Frankfurt autobahn.

Police said later that there had probably been another two assassins, one apparently a woman, on a second motorcycle.

One person was taken into custody about five hours after the shooting. Baden-Wuerttemberg state interior minister Karl Schliess told a news conference in Stuttgart. But he warned: "We don't know whether this is a genuine suspect. We cannot give more information for fear of endangering the search."

Schliess said he didn't know if the assassins were connected with the Baader-Meinhof gang, three surviving members of which are on trial in Stuttgart in connection with bombings that killed four U.S. soldiers in 1972 and for the shooting death of a West German policeman.

Journalists at the scene of yesterday's shooting said they were looking for more information.

(Continued on page 3, col. 3)

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**THE WEATHER**

Forecast: Partly cloudy to fair.  
Outlook for Sabbath: Fair with slight rise in temperatures.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	49	9-18	20
Golan	46	10-20	22
Nahariya	76	14-22	23
Beit	54	10-20	22
Beit Port	72	16-20	21
Tiberias	—	16-27	29
Nesher	68	12-19	21
Afula	60	14-22	23
Shomron	54	10-18	20
Tel Aviv	72	14-22	23
B-G Airport	58	9-23	25
Jericho	30	12-29	31
Gaza	78	12-20	22
Beersheba	81	10-24	26
Elat	21	15-30	30
Tiran Straits	39	21-27	29

**SOCIAL & PERSONAL**

Heinz Kuehn, Prime Minister of Rheinland-Westphalia, yesterday called on Defence Minister Shimon Peres.

Staying at the Daniel Tower Hotel, Eilat, Y. Gonsalo Facio, Costa Rican Foreign Minister, April 8-10. (Communicated)

An Oneg Shabbat in English will be held at 9 p.m. tonight, at 100 Shvat Zion, 88 Rehov Ben-Yehuda, Tel Aviv. Tourists are invited to meet Rabbi Yehuda Ansbacher, community leader, and Alex Levine, distinguished South African settler. (Communicated)

A memorial service for members of the German Templar community was held in Haifa's Old Christian Cemetery yesterday, attended by a group of young Templars currently visiting from Germany.

**R. Abulafia, Nili veteran dies at 84**

Rafael Abulafia, the last surviving member of the "Nili" spy group which worked for the British throughout the Middle East during World War I, died at Shaare Zedek Hospital in Jerusalem yesterday. He was 84. His funeral leaves from his home, 5 Rehov Narkis, Jerusalem, at noon today.

The son of a well-known Bili pioneer family, Rafael Abulafia was born in Rishon LeZion in 1893. During World War I he served alongside Joseph Trumpelador as a sergeant-major in the Zion Mule Corps, and was wounded in Gallipoli. He also served in the Jewish Legion, and was one of the founders of the Jewish War Veterans Association.

Among his activities during World War I were a number of missions as a member of the Palestine Jewish espionage group, Nili, in Alexandria and Cairo. He was the last surviving member of the group.

After the war, Rafael Abulafia was engaged in a wide variety of public activities, and he was one of the Yishuv's pioneering journalists. A Distinguished Citizen of Jerusalem, he was president of the Freemason's Lodge in the capital and was an active member of the Lions Club. He leaves a wife, Shoshana, and two daughters — Ora, who now lives in the U.S., and Shulamit, who is married to veteran journalist Gavriel Citrony.

**Labour Council to sell stadiums**

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
HAIFA — The Haifa Labour Council, strongly criticized by the Histadrut Comptroller this week for having run IL100m. into debt through its building projects, is to sell six of its sports stadiums to Haifa-area towns.

This was announced yesterday by Council secretary Eliezer Molk, who told a press conference here that the report had been "leaked" in an attempt to discredit him.

Molk said that the money made on the stadiums would be used to buy back other properties which the Labour Council is going to sell, on a temporary basis, for IL20m. to subsidize one of its two main creditors, the Histadrut's Bank Hapoalim.

In addition, the Histadrut Executive and Bank Hapoalim have set up a joint IL20m. fund to convert some of the Council's linked debts into unlinked ones, he said.

Molk explained that about IL70m. of the current IL100m. indebtedness was linked to the cost of living. It was owed mainly to Bank Hapoalim and Bank Tefahot, from which the Council had borrowed over the past 20 years to build up club and sports facilities. The debt had been manageable until 1973, when inflation began pushing it up to its present level.

**Jobless rate rising**

**By AARON SITNER**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
Unemployment is on the rise, and has reached proportions unknown here since the 1968/69 recession.

An average of 43,000 persons — four per cent of the civilian labour force — were looking for work during 1976. The situation turned worse in the final three months of the year, when the jobless rate climbed to 4.1 per cent, with 48,000 Israelis unemployed.

The news is contained in a summary of manpower figures just released by the Central Bureau of Statistics. It showed the rate of unemployment is rising much more rapidly than the size of the civilian labour force.

Last year, the bureau reported, the labour force had topped the 1975 total by 1.9 per cent, to reach 1,109,000. However, this statistical "increase" was meaningless, a bureau official admitted, since the 14-years-and-over population had grown by the same percentage from 1975 to 1976.

Thus, the real expansion of the civilian labour force last year was nil, and available manpower remained unchanged — at 43.1 per cent of the population.

According to Labour Ministry officials, the saddest tidings in the latest statistics are reflected in the employment trends classified according to sector.

Despite a two-year-old campaign to get workers to shift from the service trades to manufacturing industries, here is what has actually happened during 1976: the number of jobholders in the personal services sector by 5.5 per cent; in finance and insurance, by 3.4 per cent; in public and communal services, by 2.5 per cent; and in food and hotel services, by 2.5 per cent.

But there was virtually no increase in the number of industrial production workers.

Another fact uncovered by the Statistics Bureau survey was that male participation in the labour force fell slightly last year while participation of women — especially those between 45 and 54 — rose.



**ALL TASTES** — An East Jerusalem grocer displays, in addition to some fine bananas, masks of former Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and PLO leader Yasser Arafat. (Rahamin Tarsell)

**Yeshayahu, Galili fail in Labour MK vote**

**By JOSHUA BRILLIANT**  
**Jerusalem Post Political Reporter**  
TEL AVIV — Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu and Minister without Portfolio Yisrael Galili yesterday failed to win their party's endorsement for serving another term in the Knesset.

They and five others were among the 17 Labour MKs who had served at least two terms and needed a 60 per cent vote in the Central Committee to be eligible for re-nomination.

Yeshayahu, who has been a Knesset member since the establishment of the State, suffered a resounding defeat as only 44.5 per cent of the committee members voted for his bid for re-nomination. Galili was backed by 53.9 per cent. He, too, had been a member of all Knessets.

Other Knesset members who failed to pass the 60 per cent barrier are: Ari Ankori, who polled 33 per cent of the votes (he entered the Third Knesset in mid-term and has served there since); Alignment whip Moshe Wernman, who has been a Knesset member for three terms, was backed by 42.1 per cent of the electorate; Ben-Zion Halifon polled 44.5 per cent (he has been in the Knesset for two terms); Shalom Levin, who heads the Teachers' Union and who has been a Knesset member for two terms won 44.7 per cent; and David Koren, who also completed two terms, polled 37.4 per cent of the votes.

Yitzhak Navon, chairman of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee, proved to be the most popular of yesterday's candidates. He won the support of 92.4 per cent of the members. Defence Minister Shimon Peres was backed by 88.3 per cent and former Foreign Minister Abba Eban — 80.3 per cent.

Justice Minister Haim Zedok's bid was backed by 78 per cent and the chairman of the Knesset Labour Committee, Shoshana Arbelli-Almosino — 73.3 per cent. Foreign Minister Yigal Alon polled 75.2 per cent, and Education Minister Aharon Yadin 74.1. Former Defence Minister Moshe Dayan's bid was supported by 69 per cent and Transport Minister Gad Ya'acoby — 66.1 per cent. MK Adil Amoral squeezed by with 60.7 per cent.

Yesterday's elections, and elections in other parties, partly reflect the public's demand for change following the Yom Kippur War, party sources said yesterday. As the veteran undisputed leaders step down, more members feel free to scramble for positions.

Adi Amoral's near failure was due to the fact that his Abud Ha'avoda faction turned against him, the source said. Amoral had identified himself with the Lehitiv group and did not openly come out for Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin as his fellow faction members did during the competition for the premiership with Peres.

Yesterday's elections were the first in which some Labour leaders had to face a personal test among such a large body of party voters. Yeshayahu said yesterday he couldn't remember whether the last time he had to face a similar situation was 20 or 25 years ago.

Some leaders criticised the condition that candidates who have served two terms require a 60 per cent majority before being eligible for re-nomination.

"If my region chose me as its delegate by an overwhelming majority — why must I win a 60 per cent majority over people from all over the country?" a very senior leader asked.

A freshman Knesset Member who did not have to win the 60 per cent majority argued that "an American Senator may remain in office for 40 years. If his constituency wants him — it will elect him. Otherwise it will chuck him out. But what's the point of requiring an especially big majority to him for a third term, especially since there are deals between groups?"

Meanwhile, the appointments committee continued its debates yesterday. It is to recommend 60 per cent of the first 50 names on the Labour list. (The other 40 per cent were nominated by the regions.)

The proposed list may come up as a package before the Central Committee on Sunday evening, a Cabinet minister said yesterday. There may be an alternative package proposal, too, he said.

A member of the appointments committee told *The Post* not to expect drastic changes in the new list. Many members of the outgoing Knesset are likely to be in the new list.

Party Secretary-General Meir Zarmi said, however, that success in yesterday's vote does not assure a candidate he will be included in the new list.

**Crack in Likud on seats for La'am**

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
TEL AVIV — The Likud's three main factions are divided on the number of seats that La'am, the junior partner among the three [should get, sources in the bloc said yesterday.

La'am has been demanding two out of every 10 seats. Highly-placed sources in the faction told *The Jerusalem Post* that Herut and the Liberals were not willing to accord it two spots among places 30 through 40 on the Likud Knesset list. Instead, they offered one spot in that group of 10 and three out of places 40 through 49.

A Herut source claimed, however, that the argument is over the ninth place on the Likud list. In the outgoing Knesset this was occupied by Avraham Yoffe (of a faction forming part of La'am).

But Yoffe is not now running. And Herut, claiming his seat had been given him on a personal basis because of his record (he had been O/C Northern Command), feels La'am is therefore not entitled to it, the Herut source said.

In an apparent effort to end the dispute, Likud campaign manager Ezer Weisman offered his third place on the list to La'am's leader, Yigal Horowitz. But La'am sources said the differences remained.

Meanwhile, the Likud's negotiations on running with Ariel Sharon's Shomzion movement are to continue, and a meeting is expected today or Sunday. Shomzion yesterday indicated that it is likely to continue running independently.

Sharon's movement suffers from divisiveness, one of its leaders, Professor Ezra Zohar said, declaring yesterday that he will not be a Shomzion candidate for the Knesset.

Zohar said that at Shomzion's Ma'ale Adumim convention he had polled the third largest number of votes. But Sharon had decided he should be only tenth on the list. (Sharon presented this proposal to a meeting of Shomzion's 25 Knesset candidates, who approved it in an open vote.)

**Begin out of hospital next week**

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
TEL AVIV — Likud leader Menachem Begin suffered a heart attack 18 days ago, but is scheduled to leave Ichilov Hospital next week, doctors are pleased with recovery.

The 64-year-old veteran leader of the Opposition is in "good health" according to doctors at Ichilov.

Asked if Begin's medical condition will affect his ability to fulfil his demanding role of leader of a major party, an Ichilov doctor pointed out that there are many people active in politics who have previously fared heart attacks.

Likud Party circles expressed confidence that Begin will be back in swing after a week of convalescence following his release from hospital.

**Raphael faction to stay put**

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
The Yitzhak Raphael faction of National Religious Party yesterday decided not to form a separate Knesset list after all.

It is understood that there was considerable opposition within the faction to breaking with the NRP, even if the faction tried to define itself.

Party leaders welcomed the news at a meeting of campaign workers at the Bnei Akiva yeshiva at G. Shmuel, near Bnei Brak. They said the NRP could now go forward.

Natfali Lipschitz, president of NRP's youth wing, told *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday that the court ruled that the nominations committee could not insert additional names (such as that of Rabbi H. Druckman) into the party's Knesset list. That could only be done by 201-man united executive committee, he said. (The executive committee had authorized nominations committee to do so.)

The court likewise ruled that Kibbutz Hadati should decide whether to submit the names of two candidates for the 11th place left open for the NRP list. The final choice must be made by the executive committee and not the nominations committee.

**DMC finds compromise on religion and state**

**By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
The Democratic Movement for Change yesterday came up with a three-point compromise on the relations between state and religion. The compromise is part of a draft platform adopted by a subcommittee of the party's council. The draft will be submitted to the full council at its meeting in Jerusalem next Monday and Tuesday.

The subcommittee adopted the compromise with no opposing votes, but with a number of abstentions. Amendments were submitted which will be brought before the council.

The plank on religion and state declares that:

- The DMC will work to ensure freedom of religion and conscience to all inhabitants of the country, in the spirit of the Proclamation of Independence.
- The DMC will work for the separation of religion from the political system.
- Freedom of expression, of voting, and of the private legislative initiative of the movement's representatives in the Knesset, in accordance with their conscience in matters of religion, will be preserved.

It was learned that Mordechai Wirshubski submitted an amendment declaring that the DMC favours the possibility of civil marriage for persons who cannot be married in accordance with Halacha.

On the other hand, Dr. Manfred Gerstenfeld will press for the adoption of a declaration that the DMC is aware of the meaningfulness of Jewish tradition for Israel's existence and that it will work to foster the values of the Jewish heritage.

It is thought, however, that the subcommittee reflects the thinking of the bulk of the council members and that the three points will be adopted without change.

**See how they run**  
By Asher Wallfish

Do you want to earn yourself some extra money on a day when most people are off work?

Over 10,000 people will be needed on election day, May 17, to run the polls for pay. Four thousand of them will be secretaries of the polling station committees. The rest will be ushers and janitors, among other things.

Supreme Court Justice Eliahu Maiman, chairman of the Central Elections Committee, heard a report yesterday that several jobs still remain to be filled.

Knesset Member Yosef Tamir (Likud-Liberal) — who was not assigned a realistic place on the new list, although he was one of the most industrious MKs in the whole House, let alone his own bloc — yesterday sent a farewell message to all the members of the Liberal Central Committee. Tamir reminded them of his numerous parliamentary activities, noting that he had built up the Israel concept of ecology and quality of life from scratch, winning national and international recognition in so doing. "I did not let my colleagues and supporters down," he wrote.

Tamir Minister Moshe Kol, head of the Independent Liberal Party, came back home from a North American tour to reveal that "the Jews in the U.S. are unhappy about the way representatives of various parties have been coming over to collect money in order to change the regime in Israel. Even those who gave money grumbled," Kol said.

The ILP leader was probably referring mostly to Prof. Yigal Yadin's DMC money-raising over there, who have even drawn the attention of the "New York Times."

The DMC's Shmuel Tamir is annoyed at Alignment jibes about his bloc's money-raising activities. Claiming that he had probed the Alignment's own financial methods in his capacity as a lawyer, Shmuel Tamir said he could prove the Alignment had broken the law and flouted public standards three times over. "Let's have a commission of enquiry and all the parties can take the stand," Tamir suggested.

The DMC chief, Prof. Yadin, said his party was the only one which had refused to bow to pressures and change its Knesset list after this had been chosen in a secret democratic vote. He underlined the embarrassment of the Likud, the ILP, Shomzion and the Alignment on this score.

Yadin is sending his men today on a Yom Bayishev project to meet the plain folk, starting first in the Arab sector. On Sunday they'll go to five mass Mitzvot celebrations, where North African immigrants (who may feel underrepresented in the DMC list) will be making merry.

The ILP's Avraham Hasson, who shot meteorically to the top of the party list and appears to be seeking the public's ear more than his colleagues, had a solemn warning yesterday about the consequences of the low immigration rate continuing further. It would have a negative economic, social and security impact, Hasson said, and would weaken Israel's ties with the Jewish world.

Bilal Seldel MK, who quit the Likud to form his own Abud wing in Likud, wrote his former colleague Yitzhak Arad to complain that ILP was doing a "Soviet-style" of "history" and "politics" name from its official records.

Knesset Member Yitzhak Kol (Likud) has quit his job as head of the Likud election propaganda headquarters. According to sources, Kol objected to the propaganda staff.

The spokesman of the Democratic Front for Peace and Equality, Y. Bernstein, announced that his party was demanding a commission of enquiry into the "criminal assassination" by the Police and the Border Police against the residents of Baka Gharbiye and Jatt villages, March 30, the first anniversary of "Land Day."

Ran Cohen of Shelli, whose kibbutz Gan Shmuel is close to the villages, also demanded an enquiry into the incidents. Shelli said the group of religious intellectuals who join it in a few days, but named names. The bloc will announce a list at its Ben Shimon forest picnic tomorrow.

Samuel Flatto Sharon, who is running on a one-man list, has accused the French Embassy in Tel Aviv of interfering in the election campaign to try to prevent him from getting into the Knesset. Flatto said he charged that the Embassy had sent documents to the Israeli Justice Ministry in Jerusalem before they were transmitted to the Embassy fixed up a meeting with the French ambassador, French consul general and Israeli journalist for a briefing about his file France; and that the French Embassy press officer had declined to react to his charges.

Muhammad Masarwa, chairman of the Kaf Kara local council in Hadera, announced that a new independent Arab list was being formed in the neighbourhood, generally called the "triangle" and comprising other important villages like Kaf Karam, Jatt, Tira, Tayibe, Kalamun, Jatt, Baka Gharbiye and Umm el-Fahm.

Our See-How-They-Run prize goes to lawyer Zvi Se'ar, who heads New Generation Party list. Se'ar complained: "I filed a detailed official criminal complaint against Lea and Yitzhak Rabin on March 30, the economic offences division of the Israel Police in Jaffa but they not yet got a response."

**PLO take border village**

(Continued from page one)

Fence where traffic was at a near standstill.

Kiryat Shmona Mayor Avraham Aloni warned yesterday that "if we don't defend south Lebanon, life in Kiryat Shmona will be hard and unbearable." He was reacting to recent remarks by Chief of Staff Mordchai Gur that the war in Lebanon was not Israel's war.

Aloni noted that yesterday was the third anniversary of the terrorist murder of 18 men, women and children in Kiryat Shmona. The town yesterday sent a donation of blankets and first aid equipment to the army clinic at the Good Fence.

Christian commanders in Beirut yesterday issued a collective appeal for yet another pan-Arab intervention to curb the terrorists by force and save the "life of a sisterly nation." The leaders of rightist militias and political parties charged that Lebanon's civil war, which a predominantly Syrian Arab peacekeeping force snuffed last November, might be rekindled unless the terrorists were restrained in the south.

The leaders charged that the terrorists have violated a 1969 Cairo formula which restricted their presence in Lebanon. They said "urgent action is imperative to allow peace and straighten the course of events." They added "Let the Cairo agreement be implemented by force...the dense Palestinian armed presence was among the primary reasons that sparked the civil war."

The Christian leaders asked "why the Palestinians are given all liberties on Lebanese soil." The appeal was made public at a news conference held in the eastern sector of Beirut. It was distributed to all Arab diplomatic missions for transmission to their heads of state.

(Leader — Page 14)

A BAGNATCHER made a haul of IL2,000, a gold watch and gift coupons worth IL250 when he grabbed the handbag of Rachel Molcho in Bat Yam's Rehov Haghorim on Wednesday night.

SIX POLICEMEN who fell in action against the Syrians between the 15th and 16th of April 1977 were commemorated by a monument unveiled yesterday at the Lake Police base near Kibbutz Deganya Aleph.

The Committee and Staff of  
The Automobile and Touring Club of Israel (MEMSI)

mourn the death of the Club's  
Honorary President  
**SHLOMO ARAZI**  
and share the grief of the family.

Minister Shlomo Hillel  
Chairman of the Ministerial Committee  
for Emblems and Ceremonies  
The Members of the Ministerial Committee  
and his colleagues  
mourn the death of  
**SHLOMO ARAZI**  
Chairman of the Inter-ministerial Committee for State Ceremonies  
and offer sympathy to the family.

We deeply mourn the passing of a beloved  
friend and colleague  
**SHLOMO ARAZI**  
and express our most profound sympathy to his family  
Shirley and Meyer Weisgal

Meyer W. Weisgal, Chairman of Yad Chaim Weizmann  
and its Board of Directors  
mourn the death of  
**SHLOMO ARAZI**  
a member of the Board and a devoted friend.

The Weizmann Institute of Science  
deeply mourns the passing of  
**SHLOMO ARAZI**  
who contributed so significantly to its  
development over the years, and expresses  
condolences to his family.

On the 30th day after the passing of  
**Segen MARKY (Mordechai) RAANAN**  
we will hold a memorial service on April 10, 1977  
at the Mt. Herzl Military Cemetery at 10 a.m.

Our sincere thanks to all who extended their condolences.

**THE FAMILY**

The head of our family  
**RAPHAEL ABOULAFIA**  
is no more.

The funeral will take place today, Friday, April 8, 1977, leaving at 12 noon from the house of the deceased, 5 Rehov Narkis, Jerusalem, for the Har Hamenuhot cemetery.

The Bereaved Family:  
Wife, Daughters, Sons,  
Sisters, Grandchildren,  
Great-grandchildren  
and all the family

It is with sadness that we announce the death of our dear  
father, grandfather, brother and uncle  
**MOSES SONN**  
of Brookline, Mass.

In Jerusalem, shiva will be observed at the home of Semi Sonn,  
4 Rehov Shimon, Apt. 10, from Saturday evening, April 9,  
till Friday morning.

The Family

**THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF THE  
WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION**  
in conjunction with  
**THE BRITISH ZIONIST FEDERATION  
AND ITS ISRAELI OFFICE**  
announce that the unveiling of the tombstone for the late  
**LEVI GERTNER**  
will take place on Monday, April 11, at 4.00 p.m. at the  
Kfar Samir Cemetery, Haifa.  
All friends and colleagues are invited to attend.

**10 years for spying**  
RAMALLAH (Itim). — The Military Court here yesterday sentenced Hani Jaber, of Jericho, to 10 years imprisonment for spying for a hostile state.

Jaber was arrested about a year ago, and security forces found photographs of restricted military areas on his person.

**In memory**  
**YESHAYAHU KISSELVITZ**  
April 9, 1963

**TECHNION**  
ISRAELI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

announces a memorial gathering for  
**Professor MARKUS REINER**  
on the first anniversary of his death.

The gathering will take place at Kiryat Technion, Aeronautics Building, Room 235, on Wednesday, April 13, 1977, at 2.00 p.m.

His colleagues, students, and those who cherish his memory are invited to attend.



מנהל האגף

FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 1977

# Officers to clog ports with ships

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Marine Officers' Association and the shipping companies had a firm yesterday on their respective positions in the latest dispute, which is still recovering from a week-long stevedores' strike that ended only 10 days ago. The officers are demanding higher ratings on their ships, which are hoisted by the union.

Those sailing the union ships will occupy berths in the port, making it impossible to load or unload ships in their place. The Haifa Port container terminal was already paralyzed by a strike, which the union is holding back in addition to the strike on the ships, which has been going on since last week.

The union's strike on the ships will be a major blow to the port's operations, which are now working at full capacity. The union's strike on the ships will be a major blow to the port's operations, which are now working at full capacity.

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of the newly-formed Association of Shipping Companies, told a press conference yesterday that "if the union claims another interpretation to this very clearly defined wording, we are willing to submit the matter to arbitration."

"But," he added, "we cannot accept the union's orders. We also reject their ultimatum-issuing way of negotiating and feel that this, combined with the personal insults they hand out during negotiations, is not fitting behaviour for officers and commanders," he said.

Erel said that the companies had recognized that the "special pay" clause in the ratings' contract was a source of evil and must be abolished. They had offered the Ratings Union a basic pay rise to get their agreement and firmly intend to work out a new undistorted wage structure, he stressed.

Until the new contract could be signed, the companies had agreed to the temporary adjustment with the officers, but they refused now to change its written terms, he said.

Erel said the officers' pay was not bad, ranging from a monthly average of IL5,500 per monthnet, for a junior third officer aged 21, up to IL20,000 including IL1,940 for a senior captain.

The union, however, disputed these figures and said the average range was IL3,000 to IL5,000, including the low wage when the men are on shore.

At a rival press conference immediately following Erel's appearance, union secretary Yehayahu Groman and Adam Chisk said the "total wages" mentioned in the December agreement actually meant only "dollar earnings." Pressed by newsmen they claimed that this had been an "oral understanding" by the two sides. "And we never really expected the companies to honour their bargain," they added.

They indicated that for them the temporary agreement served merely as a lever to force the shipping companies to sign a new labour contract with them within the month. On the other hand, they said, "the companies want to drag out the negotiations until after the elections, in the hope they will somehow be saved from having to grant us a fair and reasonable wage. But we won't permit this, even if we will have to lay up every ship in the merchant marine."

Chisk also denied having used insulting language during negotiations. "I only charged that they were dragging the talks down to the level of an oriental market," he said. "And if I insulted anybody I apologize."

# Taiwan denies buying israel-made Gabriels

TEL AVIV. — The Nationalist Government denied yesterday it had bought Gabriel missiles from Israel, but one source said the sale was being made here with all technology.

I. Y. Wang, a military spokesman, issued a brief statement saying the report, carried Wednesday by "The New York Times," was "unfounded."

"Times" said Nationalist Taiwan had secretly bought the missiles from Israel after it was unable to obtain similar weapons from the U.S. and had installed them on three destroyers.

A U.S. military source here said he had the same information that was contained in the "Times" report.

A source close to Nationalist Taiwan military authorities said the report here had bought only technology for producing the missiles. He said the missiles are in Taiwan according to reports brought from Israel.

# Beduin gets month for wrecking saplings

ASHKELON (Hm). — A Beduin of the Abu Irkayck tribe who set up his tent north of here and then took his camels to graze on the saplings at Ashkelon's new promenade was on Monday sentenced to three months in jail. Juma'a Ayed Solh, 29, got one month for destroying public property and for leaving a closed area without permission, and had two previous suspended sentences activated. His camels had destroyed IL4,000 worth of new palm saplings.



TODAY I AM A MAN. — Some of the maturing Bar Mitzva 'boys' at the Western Wall yesterday.

# Never too late for a Bar Mitzva

By JUDY SIEGEL  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Their hair, often sparse, matched the silver emboldened band of their prayer shawls and their new satin skullcaps. "It's never too late to have a Bar Mitzva," said one of the 42 American men, up to 90 years old, who took part in a mass ceremony at Jerusalem's Western Wall yesterday morning.

Wearing different coloured ribbons in their lapel buttonholes (to show Priestly, Levite or Israelite descent), the Bar Mitzva men followed guides from the Tourism Ministry — some diffidently and some with enthusiasm — up to the Wall.

Their wives, coiffed and wearing pastel pants suits and dresses, stayed behind the railing to watch. The men, in their rosiest and brightly coloured suits and shirts, created some distraction among the black-and-white figures who crowded the area for the Pesach holiday prayers.

A hasid and a ministry employee divided them into two groups and read the Torah portion, "Bawarch alav adony." They recited one at a time, in rusty Ashkenazi Hebrew — a

fuzzy memory from childhoods in Russia, Poland, Germany or America. The wives snapped instant photographs to record the event, and the men broke into a hush.

The first group Bar Mitzva for adults at the Wall resulted from a CBS radio broadcast in Miami a few months ago, when travel columnist Ethel Blum told listeners she was about to make her 18th visit to Israel. "Jews all over the country, and one in Canada, asked if they could join the Pesach cruise, and the thing snowballed," she recalled.

When members of the group learned that two boys were going to have their Bar Mitzva at the Western Wall, older men who realized that they could take part in a related ceremony. Other men who had a Bar Mitzva in their youth but wanted another one in Jerusalem joined in the plans.

The Tourism Ministry, which assists youngsters who plan a Bar Mitzva at the holy site, rushed an order for 42 man-sized prayer shawls and Bar Mitzva certificate inscribed with each name.

Among the Bar Mitzva men was a retired jockey, the mayor of a Florida town, doctors, lawyers, businessmen and former entertainers. Yakov Aronow, 57, of California, never had a Bar Mitzva ceremony at a synagogue before because his parents were "eccentrics and didn't believe in it." Sixty-five-year-old Dave Rosen of Miami explained that he was one of nine children and "my family couldn't afford it." Rosalind Ingh of Toronto missed out because he turned 18 in war-torn Europe.

The mayor of Surfside, Florida, Sam Brenner, whose wife states that he is a leader in Bonda, the UJA and other Jewish organizations but had never been to Israel before, had trained in New York to come as a "pioneer" but was stopped by the British White Paper.

"I'm the wife of a Bar Mitzva," beamed Pearl Yerman, whose husband Harry had just been called to the Torah.

"Don't you feel like a man now?" asked another wife of her greying husband, as they left the Wall plaza for the tour bus.

# Judge: Thugs taking over Kikar Atarim

TEL AVIV (Hm). — Tel Aviv Magistrate David Bar-Ophir, speaking at a remand hearing for three Kikar Atarim cafe-owners accused of knifing a fourth, called yesterday on the police to move to prevent the underworld from taking over the new beachside amusement area here.

Police said the three — Yoel Topaz, Eliyahu Pitoussi and Arye Gavriel — had knifed Machluf-Marcel Asher two days before during a fight in Asher's Cafe Paris at Kikar Atarim. Asher is still in hospital. Judge Bar-Ophir remanded the three for seven days.

A police representative told the

court that the fight was one of a series that has been going on among cafe-owners fighting over customers. The attorneys for the three, however, said that the fight in which Asher was knifed had been started by Asher. They noted that Asher had been arrested earlier on suspicion of committing bodily assault in the Kikar.

Judge Bar-Ophir said Asher's arrest was not grounds for rejecting his complaint against the three at this stage. But he expressed amazement that the police had not asked that Asher be held until the end of the proceedings against him in the assault case.

# Syria arrests 100 in hunt for killers of university head

AMMAN (Reuter). — More than 100 people have been arrested in Syria since the murder in February of Dr. Mohammed al-Fadel, President of Damascus University, according to well-informed Arab sources.

Five or six security officers were killed while making the arrests, the sources added.

The arrests were linked to what official Syrian sources have described as a network of assassins and saboteurs alleged to be financed by the rival Baathist rulers of Iraq.

At least eight people have died in what appear to be politically motivated murders in Syria this year, the sources said.

Since the beginning of April, new security measures have been introduced in major Syrian cities, including a ban on the use of motorbikes. Dr. Fadel's killers escaped on a motorbike, as did the would-be assassins of Foreign Minister Abdul-Halim Khaddam last December.

Under the new security measures, anyone wearing a beard or dark glasses, or covering his face with a keffiyeh head cloth, is likely to be called in for questioning, the sources said.

# Bonn prosecutor slain

(Continued from page one)

day's attack — 300 metres from Buhack's office — said the windows of his limousine were not bullet-proof and had been shattered by the machine-gun fire. Reporters who knew the prosecutor said he often walked alone to buy fruit or newspapers from shops near his office here. Asked recently if he were not taking the risk of assassination too lightly, he told a journalist: "I don't want to be in the limelight. Too many security measures would make me over-conscious."

Buhack, appointed Federal Prosecutor-General on May 1, 1974, had directed preparation of the cases in Stuttgart and elsewhere against the leadership and members of the Baader-Meinhof gang. The gang members on trial had reciprocated by directing their most venomous threats at him.

Buhack's most recent public appearance was at a news conference on Monday when he announced that arrest warrants had been issued against two suspected Baader-Meinhof members whom Swedish authorities extradited to West Germany on Sunday. He warned then that West Germany's terrorists were a small but determined group and "no respecters of

life."

Buhack had issued the 354-page document of charges against Andreas Baader, Ulrike Meinhof, Gudrun Ensslin, Holger Meins and Jan-Carl Raspe before their trial began in 1975. Baader, Raspe and Ensslin are still on trial for murder; Meinhof was found hanged in her cell last May, and Meins died in a hunger strike in November 1974.

Buhack's killers took advantage of the cover provided on the roads by millions of Germans beginning their Easter vacations. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and all but two of his 15 cabinet ministers had already left the capital, Bonn, for their vacation retreats, with many of them having gone abroad. But Interior Minister Werner Maihofer cancelled his own vacation in Switzerland to return to Bonn when told of the killing.

Buhack is the second high-ranking West German legal official to be assassinated in recent years. Judge Guenter von Drenkmann, supreme court president of West Berlin, was shot and killed on his doorstep on November 10, 1974 by terrorists, police said.

Von Drenkmann's shooting came one day after Meins died in his hunger strike. (AP, Reuter, UPI)

# Wertheimer, Peled reach tennis finals

By JACK LEON  
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. — Top local racquets Yair Wertheimer and Paulina Peled (Peisachov) yesterday evening reached the last rounds of the Israel Lawn Tennis Association's 43rd annual Pesach international championships at the tennis centre here.

Wertheimer pulled off a superb 6-7, 6-3 victory over Australia's no. 2 junior Warren Maher, to qualify for a semi-final at 2 p.m. today against the ranking Australian David Carter. Earlier, the lanky Tel Aviv Maccabi star had come through 4-6, 6-1, 6-2 against Stephen Harley, New Zealand's junior champion, and he has now defeated all but one of his eight overseas opponents to date on the current spring tennis circuit. The exception was his loss to Carter in Jerusalem, but Wertheimer later defeated him in Beersheba to square accounts.

Carter also looked impressive as he beat his compatriot Ernie Ewart 6-1, 6-2 to reach the last four.

In the other quarters, Sweden's Bjorn Wahlstrom put out Israel's second-ranking Shlomo Glickstein 6-2, 6-3, while Alvin Gardiner — one of some half-dozen ranking Australians in the meet — triumphed 6-3, 6-4 against New Zealand junior international Peter Hampton. The Wahlstrom-Gardiner semi-final will also take place this afternoon.

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The women's doubles semi-finalists include top New Zealanders Sally Chapman and Brenda Perry. The tournament winds up tomorrow, starting at 2 p.m.

# Officials said mum on Land Day probe

By LEA LEVAVI  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — There has been no official response to the demand for a committee to investigate the conduct of security forces in two Arab villages on the first anniversary of Land Day last month, Jalal Abu-Tu'ama, mayor of Baka al-Gharbiya, one of the two villages, told a press conference yesterday.

He said that the police, the Ministry of Justice, the office of the Prime Minister's adviser on Arab affairs and other agencies have not answered the call for establishing the committee. Also wanted is compensation, both in money and by public apology, for the day's events.

Tu'ama warned that all the Arab villages in the country, as well as the kibbutzim near his village, will "take measures in protest" next week if the committee is not set up. However, he did not state what these measures will be.

In describing the police action in his village and in the village of Jatt, he said that about 400 border police indiscriminately beat not only those who threw stones, blocked the road and hurled tyres, but villagers who had no part in the disturbance as well. He claimed the police broke into houses, dragged children outside, cursed women, broke furniture and committed other disastrous acts. He said at least 50 were wounded.

(Most of these charges were denied by the police spokesman, who said that force was used only on those who threw stones, and that

only after repeated warnings. He said that stories of breaking into homes, insulting women or dragging children out of homes are all untrue.)

Ahmed Abuhsa, a member of the Jatt local council, told the press that what happened in his village was similar to the events described by Tu'ama. The press conference was organized by Shelli, the leftwing political group, but both mayors denied political affiliation.

Tu'ama conceded that some youngsters blocked the main road with large stones, but maintained that village leaders could have handled the situation without the police. He said that the police had been asked not to come into the village for fear that their presence would irritate the police and cause trouble.

When asked by The Jerusalem Post to comment, Yeheskel Shamash, first deputy to the Prime Minister's adviser on Arab affairs, said that efforts are being made to clear the atmosphere with the two villages.

Shamash said that "the main road was blocked for almost three hours," but the public would have wanted to know why "if the police hadn't interfered."

As for charges of police brutality, Shamash answered that some harm to innocent bystanders is "part of the dynamics of dispersing demonstrations" and that much of what the villages are claiming is "well-developed Arab imagination."

# Sephardi rabbis urge ban of Mimouna

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Forty Sephardi rabbis yesterday urged the public to boycott this Sunday's Mimouna celebrations because of their "raucous and undisciplined festivities." Mimouna is a festival celebrated by Jews of North African origin.

At a meeting organized by the Committee for the Society of Israel in Jerusalem, the rabbis voiced their support of a ban made in previous years by Sephardi Chief Rabbi Ovadia Yosef, who protested against the "immoral behaviour" at previous celebrations. Belly dancers have appeared at the event in recent years.

President Ephraim Katzir is scheduled to attend the opening of Jerusalem's central Mimouna celebration in the Vale of Rehavia at 10 a.m. on Sunday.

The rabbis have asked the police for permission to stand guard at the entrance to explain to would-be participants that Jewish tradition frowns on such events. Their representatives will go from synagogue to synagogue on Shabbat to dissuade congregants from attending.

The origin of the festival is disputed. Some North Africans claim that the day after Pesach is the anniversary of the death of Rabbi Moshe Ben Maimon (the Rambam). Others say the word comes from *emuna*, the Hebrew word for faith.

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# Call for carp subsidy

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Fish Breeders Union yesterday called on the government to include carp in the subsidy programme.

"The heavy subsidies on poultry have raised the relative cost of carp to an artificially high level. This makes it hard for us to compete, and is an injustice that must be corrected," the outgoing secretary of the union, B. Ben-Aharon told a press conference yesterday.

Ben-Aharon and his successor, M. Salomon, claimed that carp required the least foreign currency outlay of any animal protein food produced locally. While only \$8.3 are spent to produce one kilo of pure carp protein, chicken costs \$5 and beef \$7.9, they said.

If carp were subsidised at the same rate as poultry, it would be possible to reduce the retail price by up to IL4 a kilo, the carp breeders claimed. They said the subject would

be debated at the union's 16th general meeting next week.

The director of the fish culture department in the Agriculture Ministry, Shimon Tal, noted that during the past four years, breeders have reduced pond area by 20 per cent, to only 40,000 dunam. However, if demand increased, breeders would be able to treble production without any additional water, he said. In fact, due in part to the high prices, per capita consumption of fish has gone down from 10 to 8.5 kilos annually during the past several years.

Local ponds now produce 13,500 tons of fish annually, including silver carp, St. Peter's fish and grey mullet. In addition to carp, the 85 settlements which breed fish employ 1,000 men in the branch. The speakers noted that local breeders have also become successful exporters, mainly of silver carp, earning \$1.5m. last year, for 800 tons of fish.

**Jewish Heritage Centre**  
Old City, Jerusalem, P.O.B. 979, Tel. 289264

in the cooperation of the Dean Of Students, Hebrew University, The Student Union, Jerusalem Municipal Education Office, Ministry of Immigrant Absorption

# Fourth Study Night

will be held in the School of Social Work, The Hebrew University, Givat Ram, on Wednesday, April 13, 1977 (eve of the Holocaust Heroes and Martyrs Memorial Day).

# Israel and the Nations

Programme:

7.30-9.30 p.m. Opening remarks: Rabbi Menahem Hacohen, M.K., Chairman of the Study Night  
Greetings: Yosef Gadish, Jerusalem Deputy Mayor

9.30-12.30 a.m. Keynote Address: Prof. Eliezer Schweid

12.30-2.00 a.m. Study Groups. Lecturers: Dr. Emanuel Etkes, Prof. Yosef Ben-Shlomo, Dr. Menahem Brinkner, Prof. Yosef Dan, Rabbi Menahem Hacohen, Prof. Yehayahu Leibowitz, Prof. Zvi Lam, Mr. Avner Ravitzki, Dr. Shalom Rosenburg, Dr. Michael Rosenak, Prof. Eliezer Schweid

2.00-4.00 a.m. Lecture for all participants  
Prof. Yehayahu Leibowitz

4.00-6.00 a.m. Symposium — Moderator: Prof. Yosef Ben-Shlomo

6.00-8.00 a.m. Study of Sefer Shema: Eliezer Sturm

# Wertheimer, Peled reach tennis finals

By JACK LEON  
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. — Top local racquets Yair Wertheimer and Paulina Peled (Peisachov) yesterday evening reached the last rounds of the Israel Lawn Tennis Association's 43rd annual Pesach international championships at the tennis centre here.

Wertheimer pulled off a superb 6-7, 6-3 victory over Australia's no. 2 junior Warren Maher, to qualify for a semi-final at 2 p.m. today against the ranking Australian David Carter. Earlier, the lanky Tel Aviv Maccabi star had come through 4-6, 6-1, 6-2 against Stephen Harley, New Zealand's junior champion, and he has now defeated all but one of his eight overseas opponents to date on the current spring tennis circuit. The exception was his loss to Carter in Jerusalem, but Wertheimer later defeated him in Beersheba to square accounts.

Carter also looked impressive as he beat his compatriot Ernie Ewart 6-1, 6-2 to reach the last four.

In the other quarters, Sweden's Bjorn Wahlstrom put out Israel's second-ranking Shlomo Glickstein 6-2, 6-3, while Alvin Gardiner — one of some half-dozen ranking Australians in the meet — triumphed 6-3, 6-4 against New Zealand junior international Peter Hampton. The Wahlstrom-Gardiner semi-final will also take place this afternoon.

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**THOSE WITH GUTS VOTE**

**ANTIQUES**  
Sale of English antique furniture  
S Rehov Ben-Gurion, Herzliya.

**Link your money today to a summer tour**

Pay an advance of one third on a tour by April 30, 1977, and KESKET will absorb all price increases, whatever their cause, including devaluation. Details at travel agents throughout the country.

KESKET Wholesale Tourism, P.O.B. 3495, Tel Aviv

Please send me your booklet on organized summer tours, which includes details of price increase insurance.

Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Carter moves to stem production of U.S. plutonium

WASHINGTON (UPI). — In a move to cut down supplies of deadly plutonium in the U.S., President Jimmy Carter yesterday halted work on the controversial fast breeder nuclear reactor and outlawed extraction of plutonium from spent reactor fuel.

Carter's request reversed a long-standing administration policy and cancelled programmes considered vital by the nuclear power industry to stretch uranium reactor fuel supplies.

Unlike past presidents, however, Carter accepted arguments that plutonium — one of the most deadly poisons known to man, and the material from which nuclear bombs can be easily made — offers more risks than benefits. A panel of senators warned Carter on Wednesday that a few terrorists could build a crude atomic bomb with only stolen nuclear material, unclassified instructions and a simple workshop.

In addition to halting construction of a demonstration breeder and banning fuel recycling, Carter announced five other government actions including a pledge to urge other nations to follow the U.S. lead. Carter's actions threw into doubt the future of a \$2 billion government breeder reactor construction programme at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and of a private enrichment plant being built by Allied-General at Barnwell, South Carolina.

Carter said he does not intend to terminate "as such" the Tennessee project, called the Clinch River breeder reactor. But his suspension of the commercial use of breeders apparently would erase the prime mission for the plant, which was to demonstrate the commercial practicality of the breeder in the late 1980s.

"I would think we would continue with the breeder reactor programme on an experimental basis — research and development — but not move nearly so rapidly toward commercial use," he said.

Other nations are likely to resist a U.S. ban on plutonium. European officials do not share a growing U.S. conviction that the breeder and reprocessing may prove uneconomical, and recent U.S. efforts to get France and Germany to stop sales of reprocessing equipment to Brazil and Pakistan drew sharp opposition.

Carter said the U.S. has no desire to stop other nations that already have reprocessing facilities, such as France and Germany, from continuing to use them. But he said he will urge that such nations not sell reprocessing plants to other countries that now lack them.

Police said the bomb was placed by the door of Cassiga's office, located in an office block only 100 metres from the office of Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti.

No one was injured in the explosion, although windows were shattered in surrounding buildings. There was no immediate word on who was responsible for the blast, which came only two days after the kidnapping in Naples of Guido di Martino, 34, son of former Socialist Party secretary Francesco di Martino.

Cossiga, proclaiming that the motives of the di Martino abduction were political, on Wednesday had ordered his security service chief to Naples to take charge of the investigation.

In Naples yesterday, a telephone caller claiming to represent the neo-fascist underground demanded the release of arrested right-wingers, the outlawing of "dirty Reds" and the resignation of President Giovanni Leone as the price for the life of di Martino.

"Either this message is broadcast on both television channels or Guido di Martino will be executed with a shot in the neck," the caller told the Naples office of the Italian News Agency ANSA.

It was the ninth anonymous telephone call purporting to give information about the kidnapping, but the first to spell out terms for his release. Several of the earlier messages attributed the abduction to a guerrilla unit of the far left.

Di Martino was snatched by four men near his home on Tuesday night, the 24th victim this year of kidnappers.

The telephone caller said he was speaking for the outlawed "Black Order" group. (Reuters, UPI).

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Rhodesian nationalist Bishop Abel Muzorewa photographed during his meeting with British Foreign Secretary David Owen in London yesterday.

## Muzorewa tells Owen in London Rhodesian blacks want to rule now

LONDON. — Bishop Abel Muzorewa, president of Rhodesia's African National Council and one of its most influential black leaders, yesterday handed Foreign Secretary David Owen a demand for "immediate and complete transfer of power" to the country's black African majority. He also demanded a national referendum under British supervision to elect a future leader.

Muzorewa told a news conference here he made the demands during a two-hour meeting with Owen, who leaves Sunday for a seven-day "familiarization" swing through southern Africa.

"We are for total and unconditional majority rule now," Muzorewa said. "That is, immediate and complete transfer of power. We want a national referendum to choose a national leader by the whole population, black, white, coloured and Asian."

Other black Rhodesian leaders have already rejected the idea of such a referendum, which they condemn as a ploy by Muzorewa to win power for himself.

The Foreign Office described the talk as "full and friendly." But a spokesman said Britain is against such a referendum now.

"We do not see that one at this moment, conducted by or with the Salisbury regime, is likely to bring about the kind of settlement we are aiming to achieve," the spokesman said.

Muzorewa said his group welcomes the planned Owen trip, "but believe he should have gone to Rhodesia to see and hear what goes on." Muzorewa claimed the guerrilla war in Rhodesia is going against the Smith regime.

"If the real truth were known, it would frighten a lot of people," he said. "Guerrillas now have bases less than 10 kms. from certain cities."

In Dar Es Salaam, Rhodesian nationalist leader Robert Mugabe said he and other leaders of the "Patriotic Front" will meet early next week with the British Foreign Secretary, but he believes Owen "has nothing new to offer."

Mugabe, who arrived in the Tanzanian capital from Mozambique Wednesday night, told reporters at the airport that Owen's coming tour of southern Africa is "an extension of the Kissinger shuttle diplomacy."

The nationalist leader said that even if Owen's trip results in a return to the conference table, the armed struggle would continue. (UPI, AP).

These efforts did not hinder the project primarily because of the U.S. Government's decision to "compartmentalize" the development of the bomb in such a way that few of the 200,000 people involved in the project knew the whole picture.

No information on the U.S. programme ever reached the Germans, who despite daunting obstacles, made considerable progress in their own atomic programme.

Investigators after the war found that the Germans were three years away from producing atom bombs.

As for the Russians, using information supplied by "Candy," they got back into the race in 1943. However, hampered by lack of resources caused by the Soviet Union's war-ravaged economy, they were not able to explode a nuclear device until 1949. By that time, the U.S. was producing 100 atom bombs a year.

GROUND. — Shop stewards yesterday rejected a formula to end the strike by ground engineers at London's Heathrow Airport, which has paralysed British Airways domestic and European flights since Sunday.

## Cyprus talks stall, reset for May

VIENNA. — Greek and Turkish Cypriot negotiators yesterday ended a U.N.-sponsored peace conference without reaching any settlement on their island's future.

A joint communiqué issued after more than a week of talks in Vienna said "it has not been possible to bridge the considerable gap between the two sides. However, it added that efforts will continue to overcome the differences."

A further meeting is to be held in Nicosia in May to prepare for a new round of negotiations in Vienna.

The communiqué said the negotiators had resumed discussions of the Cyprus problem, broken off 18 months earlier, within the framework of guidelines agreed by Archbishop Makarios and Turkish Cypriot leader Rauf Denktaş in February.

Greek-Cypriot proposals on territory and Turkish-Cypriot proposals on government were submitted, and "certain clarifications were made," the communiqué stated.

The talks, which opened last Thursday under the personal direction of UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, bogged down over Greek-Cypriot demands for a strong federal government and for the surrender of about half the territory now held by Turks in northern Cyprus.

The Turkish community, who acquired the territory through Turkey's 1974 invasion, held out for a large slice of land and for only a loose form of federation between strong separate Greek and Turkish states.

Despite the stalemate, Peruvian negotiator Javier Perez de Cuellar, who took over from Waldheim, told reporters yesterday: "I think what we have now is the beginning of a sustained negotiating process. This is in itself rather important." (UPI, Reuters)

Selassie's son: No hidden hoard

LONDON (AP). — The exiled son of the late Ethiopian Emperor Haile Selassie, former Crown Prince Asfaw Wossen, in a letter to "The Times" of London yesterday denied that his father had stashed away billions of dollars in Swiss bank accounts.

Wossen said he was answering, for the first time since his father was deposed on September 12, 1974, the murky "treasures" reports. This was the world press about the Emperor's alleged treasure.

The Crown Prince, now paralysed and living in London, said the reports included allegations that Swiss bankers had asked the Emperor "to withhold further deposits of gold as their vaults were brimming over with his precious metal."

He said the figures quoted in the various reports of Haile Selassie's hoards ranged from \$4b. to \$6b. "I need hardly add that all this is utter untruth," the prince commented.

He said he had kept silent until he had completed a thorough search for the rumoured funds — "thanks to the kind help of the British, Swiss and other banking authorities" — and was now "in a position to state, categorically and authoritatively, that not a single penny, cent, or franc has been located anywhere."

California man seeks mercenaries

LOS ANGELES (AP). — A Fresno, California man is seeking 100 American mercenaries to fight for the pro-Western government of Zairean President Mobutu Sese Seko, the "Los Angeles Times" said yesterday.

David Bufkin, a crop duster who recruited soldiers last year for a pro-Western group in Angola, placed an ad in the "Fresno Bee" seeking men at least 30 years old, preferably with Special Forces experience in Indochina.

Bufkin told the "Times" that \$80,000 has been made available to recruit and transport 80 to 100 Americans to Zaire. He said the paymaster is a Briton named Chet Atkins, who was also involved in the Angola operation. Bufkin would not say who is financing the recruitment.

Uganda academician escapes Amin

NAIROBI (UPI). — A top Ugandan academician thought killed by Ugandan security forces during a recent purge said yesterday he was safe and teaching in Kenya.

Refugees crossing the border into Kenya reported the purge against members of the Acholi and Langi tribes. They were accused of attempting a coup against the government.

Jacob Oloya, until recently vice-chancellor of Makerere University, Kampala, fled Uganda with his family, walking in the bush for three weeks before crossing the border into Kenya.

Oloya said in an interview that he was all right, though still recovering from memories of the cruel killings in Uganda.

"I am a bit demoralized," he said. "But I'm all right."

## 170 bodies found after Iran quake

TEHRAN. — The bodies of 170 persons killed in Wednesday's earthquake in western Iran have been recovered, the official PARS news agency reported yesterday.

Reporting from the town of Shahr-Kurd, PARS quoted the governor of Chaharmahal-Bakhtiari province as saying 100 bodies were recovered in the village of Noughan, 60 km. Ardabil and 20 in the villages of Shalammar and Chogharokor. The area is a mountainous region south of the capital.

A report on the government-run radio put the number of dead at 100. At least 20 tremors, some registering as high as 5.5 on the Richter Scale, have rocked the area as well as the Bushahr and Bandar-Abbas region in the south. Several tremors were reported yesterday in the city of Bandar-Abbas, on the Persian Gulf, where 187 died in a quake a fortnight ago.

Supplies were being funnelled to western Iran and the government described the situation as "out of control." The spokesman said Shah has ordered massive operations, with army and police units helping the victims' army helicopters transferring injured to hospitals in Isfahan and Shiraz.

The tremor was centred about 100 km. west of Isfahan, between Jen and Shahr-Kurd, the spokesman said. This would place it about 100 km. south of Tehran.

Because Wednesday's quake struck at about 6 p.m., when people were outside their homes, casualties were lower than might have been, the spokesman said. He said landslides had access to many mountain villages.

At least 75 houses were devastated in one village. Iran said at least 800 homes had been destroyed overall. (AP)

## Nine 'main' Chad plotters executed

NDJAMENA, Chad (UPI). — Eight soldiers and one civilian described as "the main persons responsible" for the attempted coup against President Malloum on April 1 were executed on Wednesday by a firing squad, a government communiqué said yesterday.

Those executed included Lt. Ibrahim Abakar Kuma and a civilian, Tama Abdel Kerem, who was released from prison by the conspirators and asked to participate in the April 1 attack against the headquarters of the Superior Military Committee.

The statement did not say what body had passed sentence. It said that in the night of March 31 a commando of 20 people attempted to attack the headquarters of the Superior Military Council. The group was spotted by guards and gunfire opened.

"One of the persons responsible for the coup, Sgt. Moez Abdelkader, is still at large," the statement continued.

## Stately UK home to go under auction hammer

LONDON (Reuters). — A campaign to save one of Britain's finest stately homes, Mentmore Towers, and its superb art collection from auction has ended in failure.

Mentmore was built in the 1850s by Baron Meyer de Rothschild, of the banking family, who furnished it in lavish style.

The Earl of Rosebery, who owns the 19th-century Gothic mansion, had set midnight Thursday night as a deadline for raising £2m. to keep the house and its contents from the auctioneer's hammer.

The money was not raised and Sotheby's will proceed with what it describes as "the sale of the century" from May 18 to 27. It will be the biggest art sale Britain has seen.

Guardians of the country's cultural traditions are outraged. "All who care for our heritage must grieve," said Member of Parliament Patrick Cormack.

Mentmore, which lies in a country 50 kms. northwest of London, has among its treasures tapestries from Versailles, land from the state barge of the Venetians, a marble chimney designed by Rubens and the known sporting picture gallery.

The house was offered by Rosebery family to the nation £2m. to cover death duties, but government, pleading poverty, declined to buy. Experts say more and its contents will probably sell for about £2m.

A campaign by preservationists and leading figures in the art world managed to raise £2m. from private sources but could get no more time available.

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**The Israel Ballet**  
הבלט הישראלי

First Performances —  
**La Fille Mal Gardée**  
Accompanied by the Netanya Orchestra (35 players)  
Ballet based on French village life.  
Wonderful decor and costumes.

TEL AVIV Habimah, Tuesday, April 12, 8.30 p.m.; Matinee, 5.00 p.m.; Thursday, April 14, 8.30 p.m.

YAHUD: Stalberg Community Centre; Saturday, April 16, 8.30 p.m.  
KIBYAT BIALIK: Sayon, April 17, 8.30 p.m.  
ISRAELI DEFENCE FORCES: April 18, 25, 26.  
BEERSHEVA: Keren, Thursday, April 27, 9.15 p.m.  
Tickets: Tel Aviv — agencies and Habimah; Beersheva — Hanaava.

**RUBIN ACADEMY OF MUSIC JERUSALEM**  
HIGH SCHOOL

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Music and Dance (Classical and Modern)  
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Rubin Academy High School, 7 Rehov Peretz Smolenskin, Jerusalem  
9 a.m.-12 noon; Tel. 02-66198

**Bank of Israel**  
announces

A Competition for the Design of a Hamuka  
Coin 5738/1977 of IL10.- in Cupro-nickel.

Details and terms of the competition are available at the Bank of Israel, Currency Supply Unit, Jerusalem, and also from the counter clerks in the Tel Aviv and Haifa branches of the Bank.

Members of the Graphic Designers' Association and of the Painters' and Sculptors' Association may obtain the detailed terms at their respective association's offices.

The following prizes will be awarded to the successful participants:

FIRST PRIZE:	IL10,000.-
SECOND PRIZE:	IL 5,000.-
THIRD PRIZE:	IL 2,000.-

Final date for the submission of designs:  
Thursday, May 19, 1977, at 12 noon.

**"Galei Nof"**  
Roof Cafe  
(Milk and Honey)  
Restaurant  
atop the Nof Hotel

101 Sd. Hanassi, Mt. Carmel, Haifa  
Opening on Sunday, April 10

**AN APARTMENT TO YOUR TASTE  
IN AN ATMOSPHERE TO SUIT YOUR WAY OF LIFE**

LUXURY APARTMENTS IN TWO OF MISH'AB'S PRESTIGE NEIGHBOURHOODS

**JERUSALEM**  
In Bayit Vagan-West, on Rehov Shmaryahu Leviv, with a spectacular view over the Jerusalem hills — 4 and 5 room luxury apartments, from 119 to 144 sq.m. with roof space allocated to most apartments.

**RAMAT GAN**  
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(Judah Passow)

THE TWO DRUSE recently elected to the DMC national slate, both in such "safe" positions that they will probably be members of the next Knesset, have little in common other than their religion, service in the Israel Defence Forces and a desire to see Israel's non-Jewish minorities fully integrated into national life.

Zaidan Attashe is a handsome, urbane, 37-year-old university-educated television reporter from Iaffa and the first non-Jew ever to serve in the Israeli diplomatic corps. A father of four, he is partial to denim suits, speaks fluent Arabic, Hebrew, and English, and is as comfortable discussing Rhodesia and détente as local economic policies.

Shafik Nagib Ali Assad is a 39-year-old father of nine, who never finished high school and is a farmer by calling. He has a lined, weathered face and unfashionably short hair, speaks fluent Arabic and fluent though unpretentious Hebrew. His "claim to fame" is two terms as mayor of Beit Jan, a conservative remote Druse village perched high on a Galilee mountain. He admits that at DMC town meetings, where he campaigned with Attashe for Jewish votes, the former counsel "talked circles around me," but maintains that better than anyone else in the DMC or the Knesset, he understands the problems of the tens of thousands of non-Jews who live in Galilee: "simple, unfancy people

## Running for a minority

By JOAN BORSTEN / Special to The Jerusalem Post

like me."

Attashe quit the Labour Party to join the DMC, bringing with him a large number of articulate young Druse tired of having no influence on their party's platform and no chance to participate at the decision-making level. "I felt that I was well-qualified by anyone's standards to be a Knesset member, and preferred to have my fate decided by the members of my party and not by politicians in a smoke-filled room who first considered how many votes I represented as a Druse."

Assad has never really been affiliated with any political party. He quit his post as secretary of Beit Jan's Histadrut Workers Council in 1967 when he discovered that "as a Druse I was good enough to be drafted into the army, but not good enough to become a full-fledged member of the Labour Party." He always ran for the local council on an independent slate, though three years ago he did work for the NRP "because they did more for Beit Jan than anyone else."

Before he heard about the DMC's equal-rights and equal obligations

minority's plank, and was personally reassured, four times, by Yigael Yadin that Druse would be admitted to party ranks with the same status as Jews, Assad had planned to sit this election out.

"Like most of my friends, I had come to consider myself a man without a party, with no sense of responsibility for the country."

Attashe, who political observers had previously predicted would be elected to the DMC slate at a place somewhere around 20, became the party's 13th choice. His strength came from his Druse supporters, most of whom placed him either fifth or sixth on their ballots, and many Jews.

Assad, until two weeks ago pretty much of an unknown even in Druse political circles, stunned everyone by getting enough votes to become 12th on the party slate. So surprising was this show of strength that charges of election "irregularities" were filed and the DMC spent a week investigating, only to give Assad a clean bill of health.

His vote came from the Druse he

personally recruited into the DMC, from a reported deal made with three other candidates and their supporters in return for Assad's endorsement, and a sprinkling of support from Jewish voters who wanted to include a Galilee Druse on their list but usually put him in a much less safe position.

Between Attashe's "bright young men" and Assad's "simple Galilee farmers," approximately 4,000 Druse joined the DMC and participated in the party's internal elections. While this number obviously included some "packed" voters — apolitical older people and women who "joined" to help the two Druse — it also represents almost one-fifth of the entire Druse electorate and appears to have sealed the fate of Kamal Mansour and Kamal Kassem, both of whom are seeking "safe seats" on the Labour Party list and will now have a hard time guaranteeing their party significant Druse support.

Democracy, however, in the form of the DMC's internal elections, has not come easy to the party's Druse

members. Assad reports that many of his co-religionists were not only sceptical about voting in a primary, but found it difficult to believe they were not going to be paid to vote; apparently it has become a tradition before elections for each of the national parties to appear in Druse villages with promises and cash.

A large number of Druse also could not understand how to study the qualifications and platforms of all DMC candidates, and then choose 30 representatives based on their personal merit, sex, ethnic origin, and geographic location. As a result, many Druse voted for only three or five or even only 15 candidates, not in itself an illegal act, but certainly not in the democratic spirit of the party.

In addition, Assad has come in for considerable criticism because his followers apparently listed him third on their ballots after Yigael Yadin and Meir Amit and did not vote for the remaining 27 slots.

Both Assad and Attashe expect to bring some 20,000 Druse, Circassian, and Arab voters into the DMC fold by election time. If they do, the DMC will emerge as the champion of those non-Jewish Israelis eager for full integration into the country. It will also, believe Assad and Attashe, make it impossible for the government to delay further the implementation of the Proclamation of Independence, which guaranteed equal rights to every citizen, regardless of religion.



Shafik Assad

Christian visitor on a religious kibbutz

## Stranger in their midst

By ANGELA PEDLAR / Special to The Jerusalem Post

"community" and in touch with many experiments in community life, mainly religious ones, ranging from evangelical house groups to the upheavals going on in the world of monasteries and convents. Now I am back in Sde Eliyahu for a second time, but only for a month, it is true.

When I returned from my first visit to the kibbutz, there had been a certain interest in what I had to say, but this has become more marked of late. Eleven years ago there was still plenty of confidence in the Western way of life and its absence of religion. Today people are far less confident — and for good reason, as judgement seems to be descending upon the world.

I have a small example of this in my classroom of mixed-ability 12-year-old boys and girls in the Oxfordshire comprehensive school of over 2000 where I now teach. Twenty-five per cent of them come from homes in which a marriage has broken up. One of my colleagues has 40 per cent such children in his class. Yet the call to "preserve family life" rings very hollow when for some people "family life" means mum, dad and two or three children round a television set, failing to communicate with each other and creating an atmosphere in which all that the children want to do is to escape, as soon as possible.

This and all the other indications of approaching doom provides a background against which people seem to me to be asking two major questions: "Does my life have any meaning?" and "Can I find a way of living with others that makes sense economically and practically, and at the same time accepts me as an individual, gives me a sense of identity and helps me to grow as a person?"

A presentation of religious kibbutz life can be a powerful stimulus to serious thought and discussion on both these questions and I believe they are related because the creation of a community can never be an end in itself. It is a by-product of a loyalty to something (or someone) outside itself.

I HOPE after this visit to revise and extend my original report and try and get it published. I expect there will be the usual laughs and groans about people who come to Israel for a short time and then think they can write books about it. But little or nothing is available for ordinary Gentile readers, particularly Christians, on the subject of the religious kibbutzim expressed in a way that they can understand and appreciate. Also, because it is an

area of study in which old prejudices and suspicions can be stirred up, some one with a similar background can encourage confidence. Unless the old prejudices are laid aside, the mind and heart are not open to learn anything at all.

I have shown my slides of the kibbutz to many groups in churches, schools and other organizations, and the typical response has been, "You have given us a great deal to think about." That is good. I hope it does not stop there. Even if in some cases it does, I remind myself that the work of overcoming ignorance needs much patience.

It is in many ways a small work — a group of children here, a mothers' meeting or men's supper club there and, of course, incidents and stories illustrating my Religious Education lessons in school and my sermons in church (I am a lay preacher). Time after time the value of a first-hand account is proved — even in Jewish circles.

After I had spoken at a meeting of the Council of Christians and Jews in my hometown in Lancashire, a group of Jewish members presented me with a Hebrew prayer-book inscribed with their appreciation. I have since been told that my lecture was the highlight of their season and they would like to hear me again. Thus I hope I have been able to stir up even in Jewish hearts a fresh love and appreciation of their own tradition and a readiness to "share" its riches with others who have much to learn from it.

It also illustrates what I have experienced again and again in my work between Christians of different traditions. It often needs someone of another tradition to tell you what your "treasure" really is. My personal dialogue with Judaism and the religious kibbutz movement is not over. There are still many unanswered questions — or questions, which, like the fourth son's, have not yet been put into words — but already hundreds have shared in what I have taught me.

But instead of second-hand opinions in my head I was given people in my heart and that's how it should be, isn't it? I would like to take this opportunity of saying a warm and general "thank you" to those members of Sde Eliyahu without whose kindness and the stranger in their midst I would have left with empty hands and an empty heart.

AN UNKINDLY fate — some people, who disapprove of TV addiction, may call it a kindly one — decreed that I spend some nights this week manufacturing my own entertainment for Passover, instead of getting the potted variety so kindly provided for us by the box. As a result, I am in no position to pass judgement on whether the Seder programmes preferred by Television House were as good as my own home-grown variety. I suspect that my verdict would have been thumbs down, since the only tunes we all like for the traditional songs are those we learned in our private Seder in infancy. It is strange that such a limited number of songs should provide as many tunes as there is sand on the seashore or stars in the heavens.

Anyway, by the time I came up for air to see what was on the air, the holiday week was well under way, and the first major programme I saw was "The Evacuees." I trust that all Israelis of real Anglo-Saxon origin (i.e. immigrants from Great Britain and not from the late Empire or the rebellious American colonies) saw this slice of their history. Another programme our English brethren may have seen was "Just One Kid," shown on Educational Television late on Tuesday afternoon.

I had seen both these films at the Film Festival, and thought "The Evacuees" very good. "Just One Kid" awful. Both reactions were confirmed when the two films were seen unaccompanied by 60 other Jewish films, which was reassuring about my own judgment.

One thing struck me about both films — the dreadful and abysmal poverty in which these English Jews were raised. We are accustomed to thinking of elderly Jews at the beginning of the century living in the slums of England and America in poor but warm East Ends. But the period covered by these two films was the "thirties, the people were not quite Yiddish-speaking old grand-parents but young married men and their wives and children, speaking perfect English, if we count Mancunian and London English as perfect. Yet they were working in sweatshops, dying of tuberculosis, suffering starvation, desperate for pennies.

One of the slogans which is being thrown around now by Israeli politicians is a desire for less socialism and more capitalism. I hope they and the voters saw these films of private enterprise red in tooth and claw. For that matter, it is really funny for anyone, familiar with how private enterprise works in the West, to hear feather-bedded Israeli capitalists pleading for less government interference in com-

TELEVIEW / Philip Gillon

## ANGLO-JEWISH PASSOVER



War-time counting pennies in England. (Günther Landis)

merce and industry: The Government intervention here is kindly, benevolent and paternalistic, protecting them against the rough winds of capitalist competition. "The Evacuees" showed poor little Jewish boys from Manchester taken to Blackpool while the German bombers were systematically destroying their home city. The two boys whose fate we follow, Neville and Dan, are taken in by the Grahams, who feed them pork sausages, teach them manners, work them like horses around the house, try to break their links with home by destroying letters and stealing parcels. Blackpool juveniles beat them up. Why Mrs. Graham is so cruel is explained rather lamely when their mother takes them home, despite the bombs, and Mrs. Graham tells her husband that she loved the boys, but that love requires respect and discipline.

There were some great touches in the film. At one stage they decide to run home, and set off to skate back to Manchester. They never make it. Then, at the end, some poor little devil is evacuated from London to Manchester, and they subject him to the same vicious treatment which they had to endure when they were strangers in Blackpool.

"Just One Kid" is a B.B.C. Passover dish made up of saccharine, slush and tripe. It was

written, I was astonished to note, by Bernard Kops, whom I would not have thought capable of producing such sentimental twaddle. Alfie, a successful actor, goes back to the East End of London, now taken over by Pakistanis, and wanders down nostalgia lane back to the time when he was little Alfie, with an ailing father, a dead sister, and an iron on his leg. There is scope here for much pathos and comedy of the kind that was once standard fare in the Yiddish theatre, and Kops certainly made the most of it, dragging every reluctant tear or laugh out of the soft-hearted and soft-headed Alf — big Alf, as distinct from little Alfie — kept insisting that those old days had been good days, warm with life and love and friendship, but we were shown little evidence to bolster this morose claim. The only warmth emanating from this degraded life was that of belfire.

Still, I hope our East End Anglo-Saxons caught the film, because they must have derived some pleasure from recognition, if from nothing else. I also hope that Israelis saw these films, and realised that life in the Diaspora is not just roses, roses all the way, that Jews there are not all millionaires, plucking dollars and pounds from the trees allegedly growing in Brooklyn and Whitechapel. Making money in capitalist societies is a devilish hard business.

I CANNOT say that I enjoyed "Mottel Ben Peise Ha-Hazan," the short serial based on a Shalom Aleichem story. It is trite to stress that Shalom Aleichem produces laughter amid tears, and it is true that there is considerable cruelty in the way he depicts certain stereotypical types and people with disabilities. But he is above all a humorist, a wit, a producer of belly laughs and irresistible chuckles, the man called the Yiddish Mark Twain — Mark Twain, of course, called himself the American Shalom Aleichem. In the Israeli versions of Shalom Aleichem, apart from a serial done by Rudensky and Segal in the early years of television, the humour has been little evident. We know that humorists and satirists are really sad, forlorn clowns with breaking hearts, but they should keep their problems to themselves, they are

paid to make us laugh. There was little laughter in this latest effort.

WHEN, starved for TV after my three day abstinence, I returned from the family merry-making to the box, the first thing I saw was an Israeli Arab sports programme. This gave us something that I have never seen on the Hebrew sports programmes — professional wrestling. It was a very amusing and exciting match between Cat Weasle, whose hair style, dress and behaviour are modelled on those of old Saxon peasants, and somebody whose name I forget. With "Cat" up one fall, and one round to go, the film was suddenly cut in mid-hold, a very exasperating experience for the beholders.

Both the Hebrew and the Arab stations show a strong Middle East disregard for time-tables and advertised programmes, and make little effort to fit their programmes completely into time slots. An Israeli from England, for instance, assailed me in public, and blamed *The Jerusalem Post*, because he missed "The Evacuees," since he relied on the schedule we had published for his guidance. For some reason, TV House had changed two programmes around, and he found that he was watching "Shabbat Zvi" instead of the young Mancunians, which was not quite the same thing. Since no Israeli ever admits that another one can be in the right, I replied with spirit that he himself was entirely to blame, that viewers are supposed to watch everything, whether they like it or not, that television House consists of free spirits, who, like buses as distinct from trams, are untrammelled by rails, that the Post does not accept responsibility for programmes and is only trying to help the public by publishing information we get from TV House, etcetera, etcetera.

Despite my sturdy defence, I do think that he has a point, that programmes should be so planned that they are completed within the scheduled time and not allowed to ramble on or cut off in the middle, that time-tables should be adhered to, that TV House should observe the clock and read its advertised programmes, except where something extraordinary occurs, like a basketball game.

"Starkey and Hutch" was too violent even for my under-susceptibilities — showing rape on the screen is overdoing it somewhat. I am glad that Onedlin is back, although I do wish he would make up his mind whether he is a bastard with a golden heart or just a bastard all the way through, with no heart at all.

IT OCCURS TO ME / Hadassah Bat Haim

## Following our forefathers on a desert journey

AT THE TIME when we arranged it, the idea seemed a wonderful one, to see the part of the country where our forefathers were at this time of the year. The actual getting there stretches a long and tedious way in front of us.

Getting up at four-thirty in the morning is the kind of start to a holiday that might very well ruin it at the outset. The rest of the party, however, look as well groomed and alert as though pre-dawn excursions were part of their daily routine.

The taxi driver increases my uneasiness by being more cheerful and witty than anyone has a right to be at that hour. The others respond to his jokes and perillage with anecdotes of their own, but this is quite beyond me. At a time when I am normally still embracing my pillow, the only incidents I can bring to mind are such as would plunge the whole company into deep gloom.

At the moment we are more or less retracing the route taken by our predecessors. Not quite as far as Egypt, though near enough to see its hills, but spoiled as we are by civilization, the way seems longer. No doubt even ten hours in a smoky, noisy bus would have been luxury then to the weary pedestrians slugging after Moses our leader. How would they have reacted, I wonder, to a full day of non-stop radio played at top volume? Possibly some of them would have preferred to walk.

We are not the only people with the ambition to get away from it all. The shores of the Red Sea are as crowded as if the Children of Israel, once having made that hazardous crossing, had decided not to go any further. The fashion for both sexes and all ages is a long white or striped robe worn in this area for a long time. The fleeing Israelites probably wore something similar. Now the Beduin do a roaring trade in these garments, which look something like Victorian nightgowns. No doubt the Beduin are slightly puzzled by the sartorial inclinations of sophisticated town-dwellers. The suspension of thought all

through the drowsy days is the one aspect above all that separates our time here from our daily life. The radio doesn't work, the newspapers don't come. Meals appear in front of us without any of the responsibility normally attendant on them. We are fortunate in having with us a kindergarten teacher who tells us when to cover our heads and our noses and where not to walk on the grass. She controls us as kindly and firmly as she does her class of three-year-olds. The grandmothers amongst us find this very soothing.

Our most strenuous occupation is floating face downwards on the surface of the water, watching, through masks, the brilliant marine life flitting in and out of the multicoloured coral reefs. Awful warnings about being bored with nothing to do sometimes sink through my mind. Either the people who issued them were jealous or they don't know me very well. The youngsters camping on the beaches seem equally untroubled about the things they ought to be doing in offices and banks. People like us, if we had been amongst the travellers escaping from harsh taskmasters on the other side of these blue waters would probably have still been there, with power stations and instant coffee as insubstantial a mirage as the one that shimmered here with fantastic palms, on the edge of the desert.

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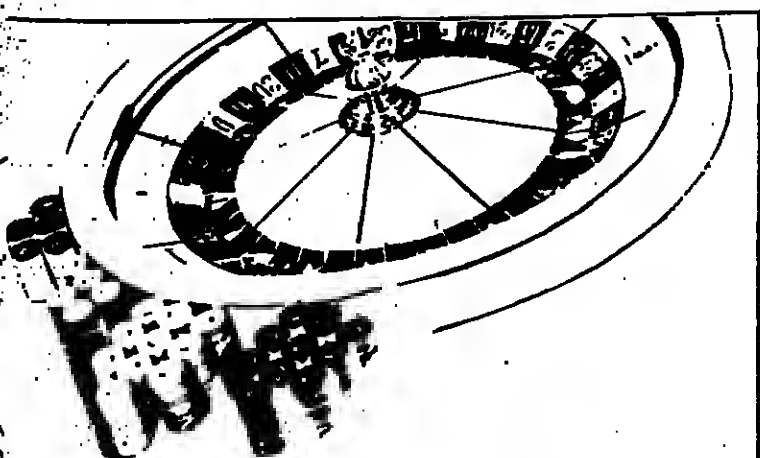
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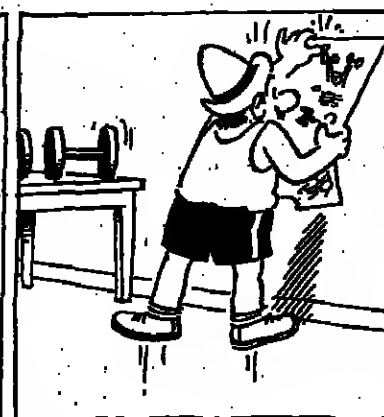
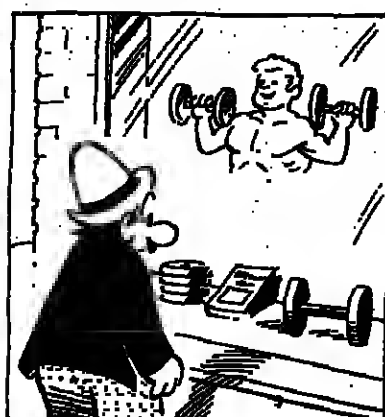
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**INDUSTRIAL SIZE** fridge. For information Tel. 03-225491, 12-3 weekdays.

**SEA-VENT OVEN** + separate gas burners, excellent condition. 111,000. Tel. 02-424604, evenings.

**FOR SALE**, Castro convertible sofa, bicycle. Contact SA Frankfurt Street, Tel Aviv, ground floor.

**PICNIC STOVE** 550, inflatable rubber boat, French W paddle and pump 1000. Tel. 03-425005, evenings.

### SERVICES

**STOP SMOKING** through medical acupuncture treatment. Tel. 04-8474 (between 4-9 p.m.).

**SOUTH AFRICAN HANDYMAN** Painting, carpentry, all odd jobs in home, office, shop. Tel. 032-82948, Ben-Zion Band (after 4 p.m.).

**"MAVRIKOR"** Services for maintenance, cleaning, gardening, electricity, painting, installations and polish against slipping, in flats, offices, factories, institutions and state houses. Unprecedented prices. Tel. 03-268350, 03-831524.

**REPAIRS**, televisions, colour, stereo, recorders. American expert. Ed Marmelstein. Tel. 02-619092.

### SITUATIONS VACANT

**ENGLISH L.B.M.** punch machine or diktate operators. Tel. 02-651903.

**ENGLISH SHORTHAND** typist clerk for insurance agency. Working hours 8.30 a.m.-4 p.m. Tel. 03-613608.

**KITCHEN HELP** needed. Evening hours. Tel. 02-225491 after 7 p.m. Saturday: 12-3 weekdays.

**FOR A FRENCH** hairdressing salon - apprentices for hairdressing. Especially after salaries. 4 Rehov Tel. 03-253173. After 5 p.m.

**ENGLISH TYPIST**, full day, in large commercial company. Tel. 03-82221.

**EXPERIENCED NANNY** for 5 months old baby. Excellent terms. Tel. 03-254890.

**WANTED ENGLISH** speaking young ladies as waitresses in Anglo-American bar restaurant. Tel. 03-451629. After 9 a.m.

**REQUIRED ENGLISH** teachers for work in the afternoon and evening in Tel Aviv, Ramat Gan, Holon, Bat Yam, Rehovot, Netanya, Petah Tikva. For personal interview. Tel. 03-226443, 03-234395, 03-365811, 03-242308.

**WANTED SECRETARY** (mother tongue English) for import company. Hours 8 a.m.-4 p.m. Tel. 03-45195-4.

**WIDOWER** requires companion, any age, sleep in Lodino, French, Hebrew speaking. Tel. 03-822561.

### SITUATIONS WANTED

**TYPIST REQUIRED?** I collect-deliver sufficient quantities. Tel. 03-268979.

### STAMPS

**PRIVATE COLLECTOR** wants individual stamps and collections, West Europe and British Commonwealth. Tel. 02-37954.

## INCOME TAX

ONLY A FEW MORE DAYS

To file  
U.S.  
INCOME TAX

For Americans living abroad, the deadline for filing your return is June 15.

**GUARANTEE**  
We guarantee accurate preparation of every tax return.  
If we make any errors that cost you any penalty or interest, we will pay that penalty or interest.

**BLOCK Co.**  
AMERICA'S LARGEST TAX SERVICE WITH OVER 6000 OFFICES.  
TEL-AVIV  
TEL-AVIV, 202 HAYARKON ST.  
OPPOSITE HILTON HOTEL  
TEL 226132

**JERUSALEM**  
3 Rehov Etzel, Apt. 22. Tel. 814407 by appointment

\* SERVICES INCLUDE ISRAELI INCOME TAX AND BOOKKEEPING

Between April 10 to 15 the office in Tel Aviv will be open every day, all day. No need to phone for appointment!

## Efficient English Secretary

(part-time)  
for secretarial and other duties.  
Interesting work, elegant surroundings, pleasant working condition. This is a rare opportunity for a competent, organized Jerusalem resident with a pleasant appearance and demeanor who enjoys meeting people.  
Write with full details to P.O.B. 13154, Jerusalem.

## OCEAN COMPANY LIMITED

Export Packers and Movers - Forwarding Agents Household and Commercial Goods.



**HAIFA (Head Office)**  
Tel. 04-539206, 04-533344, 04-532880  
**TEL AVIV**  
Tel. 03-256125, 03-259582  
OFFICIAL AGENT

## Translator

Arabic and Hebrew into English.

Required in Nicosia, Cyprus

Good salary, housing and education allowances, career position.

Write to American Embassy (FBIS)

Tel Aviv, or contact Tel. 03-54333, ext. 347.

## Important Israeli Feature Film

A young, talented and dynamic team is about to produce an important Israeli feature film from a prize-winning screenplay.

- \* Support by the Ministry of Education and Culture.
- \* Screenplay by a leading writer.
- \* Participation of top actors.
- \* Experienced and professional crew.

### Investment

In part of the film budget is still required. For more details, phone Tel Aviv 252497, or write: Panas Kesem Ltd., 83 Rehov Rashi, Tel Aviv.

### Required

## English Secretary/Typist

for general office work. Hebrew speaking. Office situated in Ramat Gan. Working hours: 8 a.m.-3 p.m., Friday 8 a.m.-1 p.m. Applications in writing to P.O.B. 1315, Ramat Gan.

### Required

## ENGLISH TYPIST/SECRETARY

English as mother tongue an advantage; knowledge of Hebrew essential.

Please apply to P.O.B. 20206, Tel Aviv.

Engineers A. Shmayer and Co. Ltd.

20 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, Bnei Brak

### requires

## Secretary

Command of English, ability to type, translate and operate telex. Good knowledge of Hebrew.

Please call Tel. 03-771011, Tel Aviv.

We require an experienced

## Secretary

with perfect knowledge of HEBREW and ENGLISH, shorthand desirable, to work from 8.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m.

Good working conditions for suitable person.

Please write with complete details to No. 22, P.O.B. 33112, Tel Aviv, or contact Tel. 03-55451.

## HIRSBERG BROTHERS & CO. MACHINERY LTD.

### requires

## EXPERIENCED ENGLISH SHORTHAND TYPIST

Please contact Tel. 03-338111, Tel Aviv to arrange an appointment.

Lodzia Textile Co. Ltd.

Holon Industrial Zone

### seeks

## CLERK (female)

for Export Department. Qualifications required: Familiarity with export subjects. Full command of English. Knowledge of Hebrew, and English correspondence. Write to the Personnel Dept., P.O.B. 94, Holon, or contact the Department at Tel. 03-847111.

### Required

## Experienced Pharmacist

### to manage

Central Pharmacy in Jerusalem

Apply to P.O.B. 2065, Jerusalem.

## THE NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE CROSSWORD PUZZLE

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE NEXT FRIDAY

### Bowling along

By William Lutwiniak/Puzzles Edited By Will Weng

#### ACROSS

- 1 Rake
- 2 Artist's need
- 3 During
- 4 Sue
- 5 Synthetic fabric
- 6 "Please on a hill"
- 7 Hole
- 8 Frame
- 9 Voucher
- 10 Privately
- 11 Difficulties
- 12 Dorn sounds
- 13 Norfolk's time
- 14 Mexican cats
- 15 Boxing memento
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- 17 Royal apparitions
- 18 Be biased
- 19 Not now, in Mexico
- 20 Doubleheader, with 92 across
- 21 William's color
- 22 Floribundas
- 23 Freshet

- 24 Sudanese people
- 25 Meadowlands events
- 26 Lukas and Henrich
- 27 N.F.C. team
- 28 French painter
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- 31 Illusion
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- 34 "How sweet"
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- 38 Splits
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- 46 Ship's crane
- 47 Allison or Tarkenton

- 48 Corrida star
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- 53 "The Love"
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- 97 Play a part
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- 148 Asian capital
- 149 Summer quaff
- 150 Land masses
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# THE JERUSALEM POST

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

In cooperation with Hahav Hakafot of YEDIOT AHARONOT and HAARETZ

All classified advertisements for Friday submitted to Hahav Hakafot by the Wednesday evening preceding publication appear in this section

### GENERAL

#### Business Offers

- \* Export art needlepoints, beads, Tivon, 04-534215 (day), 04-532237 (evening).
- \* Sale, butcher shop, key money, Rishon LeZion, 941069, evenings.
- \* Sale, Bat Yam, fully equipped dental clinic, 85309.
- \* Hod Hasharon, sale, fish shop, pond, refrigerators, all necessary accessories, 33 Babbinim, Tel. 052-24705 or apply in person.
- \* Serious investor required for excellent business, high profit, 02-91269.
- \* Monthly rental, shop for population, books and gifts, in Karmiel, Givatayim, 74593, 20104.
- \* Central Holon, prosperous shoe-shop with good name for rent, Tel. 87490, afternoons.
- \* Monthly rental, rooms and bath in Hayekhal Rafakotzia (in Silvan, Ramat Hasharon), 04-53530, 04-54412.
- \* 22%-30% on your investment in a large bank, through Sin Debentures and Guarantees Co. Ltd., 30 Lilienblum, 2nd floor, Tel Aviv, 38453, 86885.
- \* Our experience in advising on medallions and coins is well known and we shall be pleased to put it at your disposal. You are invited for a personal meeting with us. The Medallions and Coins Investment Centre, Tel. 78932 between 10.00-12.00.
- \* Shop for meat and frozen food stuffs, only one in the neighborhood. Possibly food supply with year's guarantee, 44952, 85374, At shop 447170.
- \* Established hairdressers for sale only, North Tel Aviv, 44703.
- \* Bargain, immediate sale! Due to illness, 14 room hotel + cafe, restaurant including licenses. Near "Cinema 1", 5 Aharonson, Tel Aviv, 85773.
- \* Bargain, tourist area, hair-dressing salon, key money + large clientele, 29414.
- \* Key money, ladies' hair-dressers, North Tel Aviv, 44703.
- \* For sale, printing machine for shirts + accessories suitable for business, P.O.B. 3074, Ben Brak.
- \* Wanted investor (around IL20,000) as partner in children's ready-to-wear factory. Promises and phone factory, P.O.B. 4407, Tel Aviv, for "Investor".
- \* Due to dissolution of partnership, for sale, food distribution outlet, in Sharon area, including special trophy, 71133.
- \* For sale, gift and toy shop, 37 Herzl, Bat Yam, 75002.
- \* Owner of office, store room approx. 60sqm, highly equipped, experienced in vehicle service and exchanges, seeks agency/partnership + investment also in different sphere, P.O.B. 11482, Tel Aviv.
- \* Independent agent for distribution of garage equipment, 74105, 08-00-18-00.

### Groups

- \* Talshah Kung Fu has opened in T. Kung Fu, Tel. 242369.
- \* Shiluv Organization makes contacts for Jewish social and cultural work, P.O.B. 690, Tel Aviv.
- \* Humanistic psychology, group dynamics, human relations, "Tivon", 03-937759, 03-938903.
- \* Singing weekend, Lag B'Omer, Group dynamics, "Tivon", 03-937759, 03-938903.

### Matrimonial

- \* Aviv-huge introductions institute, P.O.B. 32035/Gimmel, Tel Aviv, for prospectus, hundreds of listings.
- \* Electronic computer for ideal introduction!! Free prospectus and questionnaire C.L.U., P.O.B. 6330, Tel Aviv.
- \* Globus-serious matchmaking office: warm, friendly service, special offers, (department for religious), 04-44748, 245 Dismont.
- \* The suitable man! Only at a reliable office, Shapira, 04-53534 (with branch in Tel Aviv).
- \* No letters! Phone and meet! Shapira: 04-53534 (also in Tel Aviv).
- \* "Palma" marriage bureau for religious, divorced and widowed of all ages, 02-22143.
- \* Top-class exclusive marriage bureau for academic circles, Tel. 03-53338, Moshe.
- \* "Teva" for academics interested in marriage. Meetings through friends, 03-54221.
- \* "Yotif", 212 Dismont, 220068: international connections, offers tourists, a couple of friends, religious(m.f.), technicians.

### SHE

- \* Special offers for kibbutzim and moshavim at "Reyim", 02-22222, 04-56748.
- \* For serious man! At "Reyim" - serious and easy to make serious connections with complete reliability, 02-22222, 04-56748.
- \* Good-looking man, sensible and educated, about 30, awaits similar single 28-35, Write, P.O.B. 9667, Haifa.
- \* Worried parents at "Reyim" meetings for your children without the usual hassles! Complete secrecy, 02-22222, 04-56748.
- \* Soldier (f, 18, nice and human, P.O.B. 13035/Sheva, Tel Aviv (for 85107).
- \* Widow (21), established, educated, P.O.B. 13035/Sheva, Tel Aviv (for 71151).
- \* Academic (0, 39, 185, divorcee, no children, Ashkenazi, charming, established, property, for marriage, Details, P.O.B. 11328/Aleph.
- \* Single, 27, 139, nice, Ashkenazi, educated, vigorous, for marriage, P.O.B. 53874 (private) Tel Aviv.

### HE

- \* Handicapped, economically established, seeks unattached woman, 40-45, marriage possible. Apply full details, P.O.B. 1234, Tel Aviv, 85147.
- \* Bachelor, honest, modest, nice, 29, 180 (Ashkenazi) + good offer, 02-985087.
- \* For marriage purposes come to "Reyim" and enjoy devoted service and friendly attention. Complete secrecy, 33 Babbinim, Tel Aviv, Tel. 052-24705, 04-53534.
- \* New! Nurit, the expert masseuse, is waiting at 31 Rehov Ideion, also Shabbat.
- \* Health treatment with machine, 139 Ben Yehuda, flat 7, Also Shabbat.
- \* New! The expert masseuse is waiting at 31 Rehov Ideion, also Shabbat.
- \* New! Nurit, the expert masseuse, is waiting at 31 Rehov Ideion, also Shabbat.
- \* Health treatment with machine, 139 Ben Yehuda, flat 7, Also Shabbat.
- \* New! The expert masseuse is waiting at 31 Rehov Ideion, also Shabbat.
- \* New! Nurit, the expert masseuse, is waiting at 31 Rehov Ideion, also Shabbat.

### Services, Shopping

- \* The Old Cafe, Tel Aviv, requires experienced waiters, 24743.
- \* IL20.00 an evening! (4 hours) for a full service, employees and others, "Bevra Ha'arzi", 30 Moshavim.
- \* Sales representative(s) required with possibilities to IL60. Possible spare time, with or without car, 265185.
- \* Young electrical technician, part time (mornings), Tel. 02-266444.
- \* Required, storekeeper, after army, to supply furniture, 226021.
- \* Buffet waiter(f), good conditions for suitable, 78934, from Shabbat at 12.00.
- \* IL20 per hour! In free time. See advertisement in "Situations Vacant".
- \* IL20 per hour! In free time. See advertisement in "Situations Vacant".
- \* Man after army service, with experience of stereo area, 256422.
- \* English/German correspondence, 4 times a week, 84589.
- \* Top-class barber required in Tel Aviv, Tel. 224549.
- \* Architect's office in Tel Aviv requires experienced architectural hand(s), 222211.
- \* Girls required for work in paper and cardboard industry for 3 months, 84589.
- \* Motor mechanics required for "Aid" garage, Tel. 824728.
- \* Road-planning office requires experienced technicians and draughtsmen, 288099, Tel Aviv.
- \* Required: Motor mechanics, painters and fiberglass tinner, ex-military, repair work and bodywork, Industrial Zone, Herzliya, Tel. 533234.
- \* Permanent work and good conditions for guards in Tel Aviv, Ramat Gan, Petah Tikva, Bat Yam, Tel Aviv, Yaffo, Apply to: "Gardians", 629292, 629293, 629294, 629295, 629296, 629297, 629298, 629299, 629300, 629301, 629302, 629303, 629304, 629305, 629306, 629307, 629308, 629309, 629310, 629311, 629312, 629313, 629314, 629315, 629316, 629317, 629318, 629319, 629320, 629321, 629322, 629323, 629324, 629325, 629326, 629327, 629328, 629329, 629330, 629331, 629332, 629333, 629334, 629335, 629336, 629337, 629338, 629339, 629340, 629341, 629342, 629343, 629344, 629345, 629346, 629347, 629348, 629349, 629350, 629351, 629352, 629353, 629354, 629355, 629356, 629357, 629358, 629359, 629360, 629361, 629362, 629363, 629364, 629365, 629366, 629367, 629368, 629369, 629370, 629371, 629372, 629373, 629374, 629375, 629376, 629377, 629378, 629379, 629380, 629381, 629382, 629383, 629384, 629385, 629386, 629387, 629388, 629389, 629390, 629391, 629392, 629393, 629394, 629395, 629396, 629397, 629398, 629399, 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### Travel & Tourism

- \* Har On Ltd., 5-day trekking tour in the Sinai high range small group, expert guiding, all food provided. Your dates: May 3-10, June 7-14, July 5-12, Period: IL2200 plus return flight to Santa Barbara, without visa, 02-22222, 04-56748.
- \* Group of young academic students planning dream trip to Europe in summer. For details phone 02-52163.

### Hotels

- \* Tel Aviv Hotel "Mansour", 4 Allenby Hotel, Imperial, 68 Hayarkon, reasonable prices. Group rates.

### Personnel

- \* Required, quality poultry chef for Tel Aviv bakery, Tel. 629760.
- \* Required, Courier, help, Bar-Mat, 143 Dismont.
- \* Sales agent, IL20 a day + commission, no less than 20%, for each sale, 269420, 829680.
- \* Production workers (m, f), youth, for factory, no prior experience, necessary, 04-53534.
- \* Urgent! Tel. 04-53534, 04-53535, 04-53536, 04-53537, 04-53538, 04-53539, 04-53540, 04-53541, 04-53542, 04-53543, 04-53544, 04-53545, 04-53546, 04-53547, 04-53548, 04-53549, 04-53550, 04-53551, 04-53552, 04-53553, 04-53554, 04-53555, 04-53556, 04-53557, 04-53558, 04-53559, 04-53560, 04-53561, 04-53562, 04-53563, 04-53564, 04-53565, 04-53566, 04-53567, 04-53568, 04-53569, 04-53570, 04-53571, 04-53572, 04-53573, 04-53574, 04-53575, 04-53576, 04-53577, 04-53578, 04-53579, 04-53580, 04-53581, 04-53582, 04-53583, 04-53584, 04-53585, 04-53586, 04-53587, 04-53588, 04-53589, 04-53590, 04-53591, 04-53592, 04-53593, 04-53594, 04-53595, 04-53596, 04-53597, 04-53598, 04-53599, 04-53600, 04-53601, 04-53602, 04-53603, 04-53604, 04-53605, 04-53606, 04-53607, 04-53608, 04-53609, 04-53610, 04-53611, 04-53612, 04-53613, 04-53614, 04-53615, 04-53616, 04-53617, 04-53618, 04-53619, 04-53620, 04-53621, 04-53622, 04-53623, 04-53624, 04-53625, 04-53626, 04-53627, 04-53628, 04-53629, 04-53630, 04-53631, 04-53632, 04-53633, 04-53634, 04-53635, 04-53636, 04-53637, 04-53638, 04-53639, 04-53640, 04-53641, 04-53642, 04-53643, 04-53644, 04-53645, 04-53646, 04-53647, 04-53648, 04-53649, 04-53650, 04-53651, 04-53652, 04-53653, 04-53654, 04-53655, 04-53656, 04-53657, 04-53658, 04-53659, 04-53660, 04-53661, 04-53662, 04-53663, 04-53664, 04-53665, 04-53666, 04-53667, 04-53668, 04-53669, 04-53670, 04-53671, 04-53672, 04-53673, 04-53674, 04-53675, 04-53676, 04-53677, 04-53678, 04-53679, 04-53680, 04-53681, 04-53682, 04-53683, 04-53684, 04-53685, 04-53686, 04-53687, 04-53688, 04-53689, 04-53690, 04-53691, 04-53692, 04-53693, 04-53694, 04-53695, 04-53696, 04-53697, 04-53698, 04-53699, 04-53700, 04-53701, 04-53702, 04-53703, 04-53704, 04-53705, 04-53706, 04-53707, 04-53708, 04-53709, 04-53710, 04-53711, 04-53712, 04-53713, 04-53714, 04-53715, 04-53716, 04-53717, 04-53718, 04-53719, 04-53720, 04-53721, 04-53722, 04-53723, 04-53724, 04-53725, 04-53726, 04-53727, 04-53728, 04-53729, 04-53730, 04-53731, 04-53732, 04-53733, 04-53734, 04-53735, 04-53736, 04-53737, 04-53738, 04-53739, 04-53740, 04-53741, 04-53742, 04-53743, 04-53744, 04-53745, 04-53746, 04-53747, 04-53748, 04-53749, 04-53750, 04-53751, 04-53752, 04-53753, 04-53754, 04-53755, 04-53756, 04-53757, 04-53758, 04-53759, 04-53760, 04-53761, 04-53762, 04-53763, 04-53764, 04-53765, 04-53766, 04-53767, 04-53768, 04-53769, 04-53770, 04-53771, 04-53772, 04-53773, 04-53774, 04-53775, 04-53776, 04-53777, 04-53778, 04-53779, 04-53780, 04-53781, 04-53782, 04-53783, 04-53784, 04-53785, 04-53786, 04-53787, 04-53788, 04-53789, 04-53790, 04-53791, 04-53792, 04-53793, 04-53794, 04-53795, 04-53796, 04-53797, 04-53798, 04-53799, 04-53800, 04-53801, 04-53802, 04-53803, 04-53804, 04-53805, 04-53806, 04-53807, 04-53808, 04-53809, 04-53810, 04-53811, 04-53812, 04-53813, 04-53814, 04-53815, 04-53816, 04-53817, 0



## הלווה הכפול ידיעות אחדות

**d**

- \* Talpoit, Ephrata, 3 rooms, 2nd floor + possibility of working; 16sq.m. on ground floor, 22sq.m.; view; 714359 evenings.
- \* Katamon, 3 + cnpboard heating; 290,000, \$1110, net Shabbat.
- \* Yefe Noz, 8 under construction balconies, view, Tel. 523880.
- \* 3 partially furnished + improvements, Shivvit Yieraa 257671, net Shabbat.
- \* Talpoit, immediate, 3, luxurious, 2nd floor, 883,000, \$2-71677, net Shabbat.
- \* Shirun Hishachon, Bayit Vega 3 rooms, 4th floor, view, \$2-71597.

## 2-3% ROOMS

- \* 2 rooms, hall, balconies, B. Hakarem, Rehov Karmoo, C. 523067.
- \* Bargain, 2½ rooms + bath, Tel. 412327, \$124,000.
- \* 2 + half Palmach, specially private heating, 67627.
- \* Kiryat Yoel, 3, view, ground floor, 415673 evenings.

## VILLAS & HOUSES

- \* For sale 20-room villa (pension) with garden on 180 sq.m. In centre Bel Hakere Jerusalem. Serious enquiries evening only, 035-51203.
- \* Villa, Remot and garden, 85 sq.m., Rina Motza, 521063.
- \* Farm for sale on Moshav Net Harim near Jerusalem, 02-91335.

## CONTRACTORS

- \* For sale, 5 room flats on Rehov Herzog land in Kiryat Itri, 4 room flats for Sabbath observance, 1st floor, fitted cupboards, contact Kadouri, 3 Rehov Corah, Tel. 225561.
- \* For sale, 3, 4, 5 room flats Rehov Snei Betra (continuation of Palmach), Contact Yitzhak Kadouri, 3 Rehov Corah, Tel. 225561.
- \* 4, 5 room flats, 3 Rehms, entrance to Jerusalem, breathtaking view, quality planning, very reasonable prices, Shas Habal, Tel. 42-52498, 02-421531 (in Shohbat).

## Flats — Key Money

- \* Mekor Baruch, Centre, Giv'at Shaul, Tel Azra, from 35,000, "Pirum Or," 3 Ben Yehuda.
- \* Key money, 3 rooms, Shmuel Haagid, heating, 3rd floor, 225767 afternoons.
- \* ¼ rooms, for key money, Tefania, 237611, library, 02-14,000.
- \* Bargain! 2 large in centre, \$23438, 229063, net Shabbat.

## Flats — Rental

- \* Rental, room with separate entrance, Rehov Balfoev, 71287, 232279.
- \* Rental, unfurnished flat, 4 rooms, spaciouss, central heating, 2nd floor, Kiriat Shmuel, C. 229534.
- \* In Ganim, 2 + hall, furnished phone, 31549, 66163.
- \* 8½ fully furnished, for a year, San Simon, heating, phone, 6996.
- \* For tourists in Rehavia, Tel. 42-52498, from 15.77 \$1,777, Tel. 52-8393.
- \* San Simon, 4½ rooms, unfurnished, lift, garage, Lin-Dar Estate, Tel. 02-233071.
- \* From June, short or long term 3-4.5 room furnished flats, houses available, Kameli Realty, Tel. 525362.
- \* Talpoit Mizrah, (Arm. Honaitz), 4, double conveniences, cupboards, phone, 1 mediate, 02-39936.

## Flats — Wanted

- \* Cash buyers waiting - 2 rooms Bel Hakarem, E. 2nd floor, Tel. Halich, Kameli Realty, Tel. 02-535883.
- \* Flats required urgently for buying or selling for walking clients. Lid-Ar Company, Tel. 02-238071, 02-22937.
- \* Immediate, 2+3 empty/furnished, plus phone, heating, 91366.

## Offices

- \* For sale, offices in city centre suitable for government office. Apply 225661, 227767.
- \* For sale, office/shop space from 100sq.m. to 4,000sq.m., see Rehov Friedland Real Estate, Tel. 689434.

## Plots

- \* For sale! 4½ dunam near City, 424-59, between 18.00 - 20.00 building 1.800sq.m. \$1250,00 Moonshine Agency, 222331 246443.

## Shops

- \* Sale, shops in city centre, Tel. 225661, 227671.
- \* Shop wanted for rent in city centre, Tel. 710043, 8573.

## VEHICLES

## Cars—Services

- \* Annual car tests with minimum bureaucracy and maximum courtesy and efficiency Autocheck, Talpoit Industrial Zone (opp. License Bureau)

## Cars for Sale

- ★ Ford Escort, 1100, 1970. To 627450, 16.00-18.00.
- ★ Fiat 85 Special, 1671, celium, like new. Tel. 243108.
- ★ Peugeot 304, automatic, 1978, 000km., excellent condition. Tel. 416488.
- ★ Fiat 850, 1968, excellent condition. Tel. 855142, from 14.00.
- ★ Austin 1500, 1962, engine 1900 good condition. 02-416749, from 16.00.
- ★ Fiat 138, commercial, 1974, celium, 56,000km. 713838.
- ★ Prinz 4, '89 excellent, to retail, 1143.500, 69596, not 980 bet.
- ★ Volkswagen coupe, 1979, general overhaul, very test. 853156.
- ★ Fiat Sport, 850, 1968, red Beautiful, excellent condition 233657.
- ★ Vauxhall Viva, 1955, engine 1977, year test. 822203.
- ★ Peugeot Station, 1973, 404, celium condition. Tel. 412427.



# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

**HAIFA & NORTH**

**GENERAL**

**Business Offers**

\* Sale, restaurant, industrial area, Kfar HaYarok, payments possible. 02-3117.

\* Rental, 130sq.m. building, in central area, Bay area. 04-66340.

\* Bank guarantee required, 11,000,000; profit 112,000 cash & securities. 02-3117.

\* Sale, fully equipped buffet, central location. 02-3117.

\* Rental/sale, large parking area, Haifa. Large only, P.O.B. 1983, Haifa.

\* Bargain for quick decision! Expanding factory for cleaning materials requires partner, experience in establishing national marketing network. Investment 112,000,000. P.O.B. 4476/Pei, Haifa.

\* Monthly rent, furniture shop (or other purpose), 400sq.m. Central area. 02-3117.

**Matrimonial**

\* Private - academic 32-172 interested in intelligent woman to establish family. 1922, Haifa.

**Pets**

\* Selection of puppies, German Shepherd. Tel. 02-3117.

**PERSONNEL**

**Personnel Wanted**

\* For interesting work with challenge, full-time position for man aged 20-25, must live in Nahariya area and have phone at home. Apply, after 5:30 p.m., 04-66340, between 08:00-14:00.

\* Sub-editor for economic publications, part-time position. Apply POB 2076, Haifa.

\* Clerk wanted, post-army, for half-day, interesting work. POB 971, Haifa.

\* Dental assistant (I) required in Ahuzat, Haifa. 245999, mornings; 243791, evenings.

\* Furniture upholsterer required, good conditions, regular work. 060674, 244788.

\* Shipping agency in Haifa requires typist for English and Hebrew, full-time position. Please apply to handwriting to POB 33086, Haifa, or Tel. 04-66340.

\* Experienced metalworker required for 30 hours per week. Contact 04-66340.

\* Sales Betsy requires, girl for blow dryers, apprentice and manicurist (I), 235922, evenings.

\* Young salesgirl required for established commercial concern, full-time job. Please apply in person to Levi Leather Goods' 2 Derech Hayam, Tel. 04-66340.

\* Attractive and tall girls can register for a modelling course. 730225.

\* Highly experienced secretary required for legal office, afternoon work. 060674.

\* We offer the best results in the shortest time. A course in life insurance and financial planning in starting at the beginning of April. Contact and enroll. For appointment, Tel. 04-66340.

**Sales representative required for North for children's clothing, with vehicle, experience. POB 4407, Tel Aviv, for "children's clothing".**

\* Metalworker for baby and boy (English speaking) close to Technion. 287381, after 20:00.

**PURCHASE / SALE**

**For Sale - General**

\* For sale, new dishwasher, bargain. Tel. 4446, after 15:00.

\* Bargain computer-board, A.E.G. new, 112,000, 240790.

\* For sale by tender, English typewriters "Hermes" & Details, Tel. 22511, ext. 421.

**Agriculture**

\* For sale, 2 tractors: Ferguson 165 regular, 1969; Peugeot 130 regular, 1965. 02-3117, 2, Moshav Ma'ayan.

\* Volvo station, 1973, excellent condition, 70,000 km., 02-3117.

\* Peugeot 304, 1972, radio, 9-month test, 02-3117.

\* Fiat 127, 1975, 28,000 km., excellent condition, 02-3117.

\* Volkswagen 411 L, automatic, excellent condition, 1973 model, 04-66340.

\* Volkswagen 412 L, 1973, automatic, 89,000km., excellent condition, 02-3117, evenings.

\* Fiat 124, sport coupe, 1970, annual test, 02-42443.

\* Fiat 128, 1972, excellent condition, radio, Tel. 27287.

\* Beetle, 1966, excellent condition, 11,117, 13-00-18, 00.

\* The offers in this column may look good, but you'll only know for sure once you've seen them. Check them out at Autocheck - Protect Your Investment. Autocheck, Talpiot Industrial Zone, (Opp. Licee) Bureau, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-719288.

\* 1972 Peugeot 404 automatic, 65,000 km., 02-3117, not Shabbat.

\* 1971 Renault 10, Home, 02-3554; work, 02-3117.

\* 1969 Fiat 850, 112,400, 02-3117.

\* Kiryat Motzkin, 3 rooms, balcony, built-in cupboards, Tel. 733553.

\* Kiryat Tiyo, 1st floor, 3 rooms, well-planned, almost new, 02-3117.

\* Nuhariya, for sale, 120sq.m. flat, 2nd floor, near sea, 04-623779, from 15:30.

\* On Carmel, Rehov Haprahim, 3, 15th floor, 11th, immediate, 04-623779, 04-623779.

\* Western Kiryat Haim, 5 + 1/2, 15th floor, 11th, immediate, 04-623779, 04-623779.

\* 3 room luxurious flat, 3 balconies, 60sq.m., from Monday.

\* Ahuzat, suitable for garden, 100sq.m., cupboards, 330,000, 02-3117, 242130.

**2-2 1/2 ROOMS**

\* New Shomron, immediate, 2 1/2 rooms, 64sq.m., 1st floor, view, 112,500, 02-3117, 242130.

**VILLAS & HOUSES**

\* Tivon, 5 room villa, balconies + 2 rooms + plot 1282sq.m. 241990, 15-30-21.00 daily.

**CONTRACTORS**

\* Immediate, (luxury) flat, living room + room, all conveniences, 02-3117, 242130.

**Flats - Key Money**

\* 1 1/2 rooms, kitchen, 1st floor, 112,500, 02-3117, 242130.

\* Bargain, Allenby, 3 rooms + 1/2, 112,500, 02-3117, 242130.

\* Key money, Gal Qalim, 3 large rooms + balconies, Tel. 212134.

**Flats - Rental**

\* Ahuzat, 4 rooms, furnished, phone, 244881.

\* For rent, Carmel, separate house, 3 rooms, Tel. 04-66340.

\* Derech Hayam, 3 1/2 rooms, refrigerator, gas, phone, 245022, 13-00-15:00.

\* 3 1/2 rooms in Moria, also suitable for office, 04-244163, 15-00-20:00.

\* Sablata, monthly rental, new 3 1/2 room flat on pillars, 712778.

**Flats - Wanted**

\* For student (I), furnished room (phone, separate bathroom, preferable view) with educated, traditional couple. Good price for suitable conditions. 04-244163, 07-30-08:30, 13-00-15:00.

**Furnished Flats**

\* Required furnished flat for tourists - elderly Australian couple for May, June, July, at work, 230327, Haifa.

\* Rent, furnished cottage, central heating, 2 bedrooms, double living room, garden, Sderot Hana, near centre, Tel. 212134, after 08:00.

**Offices**

\* Hadar, monthly rental, nice, central office with phone, auxiliary services possible, Tel. 04-66340.

**Plots**

\* Plot in Tivon bordering on villa area, 112,500, 02-3117, 242130.

\* For sale in Acre industrial zone, dunam + 2 rooms, Tel. 04-66340, 910771.

**Bargain! Plot, 2 dunam + house in Tokman, Tel. 04-66340.**

**Shops**

\* Key money in central Haifa, 112,500, 02-3117, 242130.

\* For rent, warehouse in Haifa Bay, approx. 200sq.m., with plot 1282sq.m., on Matza-Su Road, Contact 02-3117, evenings.

**VEHICLES**

**Cars Wanted**

\* Wanted Escort commercial 1.6, 70, 1100, 73 or similar, 04-66340, 240790.

\* Interested in Ford Escort 1971-72, or Opel Kadet 1969-70, in excellent condition, Tel. 710732, 723553.

\* Interested in Renault 16, Fiat 127, 1300, 1976-77, evenings, 04-66340.

**Cars for Sale**

\* Vauxhall Victor 1968, excellent condition, year test, 112,500, Auto Langi, Tel. 04-724573.

\* Opel Rekord 1970, 1975 engine, 37210; work, 034586.

\* Fiat 127, 1972, doctor, 40,000, Tel. 240005, 242130.

\* Rechev Dagon, Ltd., 138 Derech Haatzmaut, Tel. 514715. We buy, sell, trade used cars, all types, cash.

\* Fiat 850, 1968, good condition, radio, tyres, 658260.

\* Peugeot Station, 1963, test 10 months, 701240.

\* Peugeot 304, 1973, year test, excellent condition, Tel. 245670.

\* Ford Escort 1970, good condition, 4 doors, 515489; afterwards, 630425.

\* Volvo station 1974, automatic, 21184, home: 043311-287, work: 041225.

\* Ford Taurus, 12 M. commercial, 178,000km., test, radin, 041225.

\* Fiat 850, 1966, good condition, test, 0423077.

\* Fiat 127, 1975, two owners, 46,000km., Tel. 023061, 702569.

\* Peugeot 104, end 1975, extras, 26,000km., 702732.

\* Worldwide! We will phrase your advertisements better for the Luch Hakefal at no extra charge, "Pirum Shahr", 13 Shapira, Haifa. 02-3117.

\* Simca 1000, 1964, new engine, Tel. 112,500, 02-3117.

\* Mini 55, overhauled, tyres, 112,500, November test, 68673.

\* Triumph, 1971, 1330, 110,000 km., overhauled, 112,500, 02-3117.

\* Triumph 1963, 1968, two owners, 130,000km., 04-33024.

\* Fiat 127, station, 1973, well kept, 50,000, accessories, 630479.

\* Sale, Simca Triumph station, 1970, 04-24031, not Shabbat.

\* Saab 1968, well kept, radio, Home, 255146, Tel. 734573.

\* Chrysler 1800, 1973, good condition, 233919.

\* Audi 70, 1972 model, one owner, 740001.

\* Peugeot tender, 1975, excellent condition, 67,000km., 255108.

\* Dodge Dart, 1973, excellent condition, original air conditioning, stereo, 112,500, Can be seen at Haifa airport, Monday, 11-4-77, during morning.

\* Renault 4, 1972, 61,500km., 745554, after 13:00, Avraham.

\* 1964 Beetle 1200, excellent condition, radio, Tel. 241235.

\* 1968 Simca 1000, excellent condition, year's test, 723591.

\* 1964 Conquest 300, good performance, Tel. 87334.

\* 1973 Pontiac Firebird, bargain, due to travel, Tel. 51303.

\* 1970 Fiat 124, one owner, excellent condition, 244775.

\* 71 Renault 7, year's test, good condition, 701481.

\* 65 Saab, excellent engine (1971), 112,500, 245004.

\* Due to travel, passport to passport, 77 Automatic Ford Escort 1300, at work 08:00.

\* 1967 Opel Kadet, year's test, radio, Tel. 83241.

\* Mini Minor Station, 112,500, year's test, money-saving, Tel. 230602.

## BRIDGE / George E. Levitow

### A DEAL TO REMEMBER

ALFRED SHEINWOLD, American bridge star, columnist, writer and analyst, was a visitor at the recent Bridge Festival. He described today's deal, which he played years ago, as "one of the best deals I ever played."

Both vul.  
North  
♠ 10 9 5 3  
♥ 10 8 4  
♦ K 7 3  
♣ 8 2

West  
♠ A Q J 5 3  
♥ A Q 9 4  
♦ A 8 6  
♣ 6 5

East  
♠ 7 4  
♥ 7 3  
♦ 10 9 5 2  
♣ J 10 7 5 4 3

Shahdow South (D)  
♠ A Q 5 3  
♥ 7 3  
♦ 10 9 5 2  
♣ A K 9

The bidding:  
South West North East  
1♣ 2♥ 3♥ 4♥  
4♥ All Pass

The club queen was the opening lead. East carefully played the three, signalling that there was no future in this suit. Sheinwold won with the ace.

With three losers in hearts starting at him, West was as one diamond and maybe even one spade - he anticipated almost certain defeat of the contract. However, it was too early to despair.

He led a diamond which West won with the ace. West now led his club 5. Declarer wondered why he continued with the useless club suit. The play made no sense at all with all those aces in the dummy.

West led the spade king, and it was a sure trick anyway. Therefore he must have held the singleton king and wanted an opportunity to ruff with it.

Before a final commitment to play the spade ace, a diamond was led to the king. Then the spade jack was led, "just in case." But when East played low, South went up with the ace and the singleton king dropped.

The spade queen then pulled the outstanding trump. This was followed by the ruff of a club and the ruff of a diamond, stripping the minor suits.

In the count of the East-West cards, declarer assumed by the bidding that West had started with six hearts. But he could not have the ace-king or king-queen, otherwise there would have been a heart lead.

Therefore East must have the singleton ace or king. So a low heart was played. West was reluctant to go up with the ace. He played the jack, but the singleton king won.

New East had to play a club or a diamond, giving declarer a ruff and a sluff for his contract.

**BOOK REVIEW**  
THE OFFICIAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF BRIDGE, third revised edition, authorized by the American Contract Bridge League, 2908 Democratic Road, Memphis, Tenn., 38116, editor Amalya Kearse, 1976, 888 pp., \$15.95.

**CHESS / Eliahu Shafir**  
Problem No. 276  
E. BOGDANO, L. KARABONETZ, USSR  
Int. Pr. Revista de Sah, 1974.

**ASHDOD**  
REAL ESTATE  
\* Semi-detached villa for sale, attractive, large, Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

**BEERSHEBA**  
REAL ESTATE  
\* For sale in Beersheba, 3 1/2 rooms, in Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

**NETANYA**  
REAL ESTATE  
\* For sale in Netanya, 3 1/2 rooms, in Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

**HAIFA**  
REAL ESTATE  
\* For sale in Haifa, 3 1/2 rooms, in Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

**TEL AVIV**  
REAL ESTATE  
\* For sale in Tel Aviv, 3 1/2 rooms, in Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

**RAFAEL**  
REAL ESTATE  
\* For sale in Rafael, 3 1/2 rooms, in Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

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REAL ESTATE  
\* For sale in Rafael, 3 1/2 rooms, in Rehov Hahaim, 02-3117, 242130.

# The Kfar America concept

## By SOLLY MELTZER

### Special to The Jerusalem Post

Imagine how many nostalgic you and the multitude of Americans, on special days would pay to experience a bit of Israel on the other side of the Atlantic.

All it needs is a modicum of goodwill and some starting capital from the Jewish Agency and Ministry of Absorption.

Cinemas Israeli-style, but jokes, politics, supermarket Israeli-style service and production television discussions Israeli-style. You name it, we will have it.

Then one night I had this dream. The great day is here. Our graduating class is ready. Wisdom has been handed down in prospective form.

There is to be a prize ceremony. In the room hangs a portrait of Herzl, below which is written in gold letters: "If you will, it shall be so."

The wise and brassy are shouting. I hear the former Rosh Lichman (now Shoshana Ben-Yell to her classmate, Joe Gold (Yossi Bar Zahav). "Yo, ha, stop that immediately!"

Shoshana: "Go back to Haifa. We don't need your kind in Israel. Someone starts to sing 'Hava Na'aleh Alechem.' Someone quotes the latest unemployment figures in the United States."

And on the way to Knesset, one of "ours," J. Larry is pursued by three traffic cops doing 80 miles per hour in a zone. They fail to catch the fellow passenger, Sarah Jane, who confirms that Larry is up a job offer with an Israeli cooperative.

There is another small problem: out on a strike by some olim who are upset about the precedence on the El Al plane. But finally everybody gets a diploma. Someone shouts, "Yo, ha, stop that immediately!"

The instructors return ready for a new batch of olim at America.

At this juncture I wake up. The writer is a former South African journalist now living in Israel.

## Two new Israeli films

### By CATHERINE ROSENHEIMER

PRESUMABLY by coincidence, the underlying themes of two new Israeli films are essentially similar, though set in very different contexts.

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# Two new Israeli films

## By CATHERINE ROSENHEIMER

### Special to The Jerusalem Post

Imagine how many nostalgic you and the multitude of Americans, on special days would pay to experience a bit of Israel on the other side of the Atlantic.

All it needs is a modicum of goodwill and some starting capital from the Jewish Agency and Ministry of Absorption.

Cinemas Israeli-style, but jokes, politics, supermarket Israeli-style service and production television discussions Israeli-style. You name it, we will have it.

Then one night I had this dream. The great day is here. Our graduating class is ready. Wisdom has been handed down in prospective form.

There is to be a prize ceremony. In the room hangs a portrait of Herzl, below which is written in gold letters: "If you will, it shall be so."

The wise and brassy are shouting. I hear the former Rosh Lichman (now Shoshana Ben-Yell to her classmate, Joe Gold (Yossi Bar Zahav). "Yo, ha, stop that immediately!"

Shoshana: "Go back to Haifa. We don't need your kind in Israel. Someone starts to sing 'Hava Na'aleh Alechem.' Someone quotes the latest unemployment figures in the United States."

And on the way to Knesset, one of "ours," J. Larry is pursued by three traffic cops doing 80 miles per hour in a zone. They fail to catch the fellow passenger, Sarah Jane, who confirms that Larry is up a job offer with an Israeli cooperative.

There is another small problem: out on a strike by some olim who are upset about the precedence on the El Al plane. But finally everybody gets a diploma. Someone shouts, "Yo, ha, stop that immediately!"

The instructors return ready for a new batch of olim at America.

At this juncture I wake up. The writer is a former South African journalist now living in Israel.

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# Jerusalem Easter

CHRISTIAN COMMENT / Oikoumenikos

THROGS of pilgrims converge Jerusalem, the celebration of the Holy City once in the meeting point of Christians around the world. Nowhere is more intermingling of Christians from Orthodox, Catholic, Protestant traditions. The celebration is larger this year since the resurrection of Jesus is celebrated on the same day by both Eastern and Western churches.

When do Christians celebrate the resurrection? Some would answer, "Sunday," for historically the day of worship changed from Saturday to Sunday. The week as Christians celebrated the resurrection as the church gradually moved away from its Jewish roots. A new answer is "Easter," which comes from different sources in the western churches.

Christians from the West, who are celebrated on the first Sunday after the full moon following the vernal equinox (March 21). The calendar, on the other hand, fixed at the Council of Nicea in 325, and it will take another decision of the Ecumenical Council, representing the different churches of the East, to change that.

proposal of Pope Paul VI was that Christians celebrate Easter on the second Sunday of April, and is still widely discussed and debated. However, some hope that suggestion will be rejected since it would further separate Christian celebration from the Jewish celebration of Passover. Scholars point out Jesus' death and resurrection occurred at Passover time, and that the institution of the Last Supper was in the context of a Passover meal in Jerusalem (Luke 22:7-15).

Why do Christians in Jerusalem celebrate Easter? The variety is as great as the diversity of life within the human family. The information Centre, just off Jaffa Gate, lists scores of homes, processions, masses, services during Holy Week.

Celebration of the Holy Fire is said to begin the actual resurrection of the resurrection, even though it takes place on Saturday night in Jerusalem. About mid-morning of Arab Christians join monks, pilgrims, and people of Greek, Armenian, Syrian, and

Coptic communities around the empty tomb in the Church of the Holy Sepulchre. The throng fills the galleries and balconies as the Greek Patriarch (or his representative) and an Armenian priest enter the tomb and the door is sealed.

After some moments, the doors burst open and the Greek prelate, with two flaming bundles of candles in his hands, calls, "Come and receive light from the eternal light which does not set, and embrace the risen Christ!" People stretch out their arms to ignite their candles from the light which originated in the tomb. The fire spreads quickly from hand to hand until all the worshippers have a lighted candle.

The joyful processions around the edicule of the tomb and the basilica continue for almost two hours. Several languages may be heard—Greek, Armenian, Coptic and Aramaic—chanted by the Syrian Orthodox delegation. Then a triumphal procession leaves the building and disperses to respective community churches in the Old City. The parish scout bands participate in the happy occasion. Each group is led by someone who carries aloft a burning brand.

Metropolitan Vassilios of the Greek Orthodox Patriarchate, in an interview this past week, stated that the ceremony is the "symbolic commemoration of our Lord's resurrection and events which accompanied it" (Matt. 28:3, Luke 24:4). Archimandrite Modestos tells how "pilgrims from nearby Arab countries, Greece, and Cyprus, keep the flame alive in oil-lamps designed for that purpose and convey it safely to their native churches."

When in history did the Ceremony of the Holy Fire begin? Documents which relate the visits of pilgrims during the Byzantine period (325-614 C.E.) indicate that by 584, there was already a regular practice of taking "fire from the cave of the resurrection" and lighting lamps and candles from it. (See *Agencia's Travels* by John Wilkinson, London, 1971, p.123 f.) Later it evolved into an annual ceremony. The practice of having it on Saturday seems to have started in order for runners to reach scattered churches in the Land by Easter Sunday morning with their torches of fire.

The actual Easter services and masses begin at midnight with the Greek Orthodox liturgy. Metropolitan Vassilios points out that for the Greeks, the day begins at midnight, so their celebration com-



Armenian priest Kapigian holds aloft flaming candles in the Ceremony of the Holy Fire. (Steve Nemejian)

mences then. He recalls Psalm 119:82: "At midnight I rise to praise Thee, because of thy righteous ordinances."

After the Greek Orthodox have begun, the Armenians, Coptic, and Syrian Orthodox start their services between 1:30-2:00 a.m. in different parts of the same building. Those from the Catholic tradition celebrate a special pontifical mass at the tomb with the Latin Patriarch at 9:30 a.m.

Protestants and evangelicals of many lands prefer open-air services at sunrise on Easter, recalling that the women went to the tomb "early on Sunday morning as it began to dawn" (Matt. 28:1, Luke 24:1).

This Easter before dawn Presbyterian Christians from the Church of Scotland will gather on their plaza overlooking the Hinnom Valley, while Lutherans will assemble on the Mount of Olives behind the Augusta Victoria Hospital.

Many Christians are convinced that the resurrection of Jesus really occurred at the Garden Tomb on Nablus Road near the bus station. At that site, several open air Eastern services in seven languages will be attended by thousands. The Garden Tomb will even feature a service in Japanese this year.

Christians continue to dispute the actual place of burial and resurrection. New books appear almost annually which seek to prove the authenticity of one site or another. Scholars point out that the historian

Eusebius, in his *Life of Constantine* (337 C.E.), wrote that the Romans had gone to great pains to cover up the burial cave. This is undoubtedly a reference to Hadrian (135 C.E.). Soil was brought in until the whole site was covered, and a temple of Aphrodite was built there.

During Constantine's reign, layer after layer of subsoil was removed until the cave came into view. Then, in an effort to enhance its beauty, somewhat like the so-called "Abraham's Tomb" in the Kidron Valley, the rock around the cave was cut away and a monument with edicule was created. Ultimately, "what had been a cave of living rock was largely destroyed" under orders of the fanatical Caliph Hakim in 1009 (Wilkinson, p. 248).

In the centuries that followed, destruction and rebuilding, earthquake and fire have all left their mark. Renovation work continues to this day, but is interrupted by frequent services. Greek tradition from the fourth century has consistently called it the "Anastasis," the Church of the Resurrection.

What does this all mean for Christians? One Orthodox prelate put it this way this past week: "Easter is of central significance for our church. We say with Saint Paul, 'If Christ be not risen from the dead, our faith would be in vain'; Easter, the resurrection of our Lord, is the capstone of our faith. For us, it is a clear sign of Jesus' identity."

# A society of the intelligent

By MARSHA POMERANTZ  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

children. To say nothing of side effects, such as successful business deals or marriages concluded among members.

Mensa is now an international society with over 25,000 members. It has 14 national branches, and individual members in 87 countries.

Prestige? That was part of it, too, Schacter said. Some people joined just to prove they could, and walk around with the "see, I'm a smart guy" badge. "You have to accept that, if they passed the test," Schacter said. But the main function was to nourish the "avidity" of the mind for more knowledge.

One of the problems that came up at the meeting was "how to convince the public we are not eggheads and supercilious snobs." Schacter's way was going about one's business. "Those who are most vociferous are anxious," he said.

Though he described with gusto the debates he'd heard in London,

the Jerusalem group was highly decorous and asked few questions. Almost all agreed on establishing the society, but some were sceptical about what it could do, starting with 30 or 40 members spread out over the country.

One 20-year-old member was disappointed when he compared this meeting with one of 200 in his native New York. There, and in other parts of the world, the Mensa establishment had already been further refined into special interest groups: chess-Mensa, military-Mensa (for spy fans), science-fiction-Mensa, nude-sunbathing-Mensa, gay-Mensa, etc. There were vigorous arguments in New York over a private ad in the local Mensa journal declaring that high-IQ parents should have the right to more children than other parents.

One step at a time. As Harry Schacter pointed out, Mensa is a society of the intelligent. "What they do with their intelligence is another matter."

Naomi Ofri, at 052-21847, has details.

# Questions from America

By SHAYA SHAPIRO  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Ribicoff.

"Ever heard of Sister Rose Thering?" She is associated with Seton Hall University, a Catholic institution in New Jersey. Sister Rose has organized several study missions to Israel for her students. They spend three weeks here and learn all about religious history as well as contemporary problems.

"When the Arabs accused Seton Hall U. of going Zionist because of these trips, the University's journal was full of indignant letters." The America-Israel League helps in the form of scholarships, and facilitates arrangements in Israel.

Each year, the League holds a banquet in honour of some prominent member of the trade union movement, and the proceeds are used for these scholarships. The Seton Hall project is financed by such an event held, a few years ago, in honour of the late James Coughlin, then a leader of the Teamsters' Union. Recently, 1,600 took part in a dinner to honour Ted Marites, the head of the mainly Irish and Italian Carpenters' Union.

"We send factual material to universities and try to provide answers to specific questions, such as the one a Texan asked about tropical plants in Israel. We distribute all sorts of material, not necessarily published by us. We do not care who the sponsor is, provided it is factual," Mrs. Artman says.

For the bicentennial celebrations, the League published a 24-page brochure entitled "The Birth of Two Nations," featuring pronouncements by distinguished Americans, including 16 Presidents from John Quincy Adams to Gerald R. Ford, in favour of a Jewish State in Palestine. More recently, a booklet called "A Legend is Born" featured what Americans had said and written about the Israel Defence Forces' rescue operation at Entebbe.

Mrs. Artman is here to prepare a meeting, probably this autumn, between the leaders of the America-Israel League and of its sister organization, the Israel-America Society. "I would like it to be an occasion to stress that understanding and friendship are cultivated in a double-track way. Americans would be gratified to know that the Israelis want to learn more about America, while they learn more about Israel," Mrs. Artman says.

## MIDRASH ON THE NEWS / Moshe Kohn

### Water

WORLD was all water in the beginning, with the earth submerged in waters.

Genesis 1:9-10: Let the dry land appear.

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the dry land into sea. And he took water in his mouth, and dropped it on the shore, and took dust from the shore and dropped it into the sea, and so on.

Along came another bird and stood watching, then said to him: You miserable wretch, how much do you think you're going to manage?

Similarly, the Blessed Holy One said to Haman: Fool! I was going to destroy the Jews, but could not, as said (Psalms 106:23): "Moses, the man He had chosen, threw himself into the breach to turn back His wrath lest it destroy them." And you think you are going to succeed? Upon your life — it will be your head instead of theirs. They will be saved and you will bang (Esther Rabba 7:10).

"MANY WATERS cannot quench love" (Song of Songs 8:7) — this refers to the nations of the world, who cannot quench the love that the Blessed Holy One has for Israel.

Rabbi Alvi said: There are two things that Israel improperly requested of the Blessed Holy One and the Prophets set them straight.

Israel said (Hosea 6:3): "Let it (God's justice) come to us like rain." The Prophets said to Israel: That is an improper request. Rains are a nuisance to wayfarers, to deafeners, to roofers, to grape-traders, to threshers, and to those whose wells are filled with water and whose vats are filled with wine.

So the Prophets ordained (Hosea 14:5): "If (God) will be as dew to Israel so that he shall flower like the lily, strike roots like the Lebanon and put out fresh shoots, be as fair as the olive and fragrant as the Lebanon and sit again in its shade, and grow cereals in abundance, flourish like the vine, and be as famous as the wine of Lebanon" (Shir Hashirim Rabba 8).

## BIBLICAL BYWAYS / Louis Rabinowitz

### mystery

RE IS one detail of the Exodus story for which I cannot find a satisfactory explanation.

Children of Israel did not go empty-handed from Egypt. They took with them "jewels of gold and silver, which they 'borrowed' from the Egyptians (Exodus 12:35). But that spoil enabled them to do the voluntary contributions for the erection of the Sanctuary (Exodus 25)."

It is also told, in the portion on the First Day of Pesach, that a mixed multitude went up with them, and flocks and herds and much cattle" (Exodus 12:38). It is that "mixed multitude," which is also referred to later (Numbers 14:6) as the "sea of grass," (also in the A.V. as "mixed multitude").

What happened to the cattle? The chronic absence of meat during their sojourn in the wilderness is referred to time and time again. Their hankering after this "despots of Egypt, when we did eat meat to the full" (18:3, the world "lecham" is to be translated here as meat, as in the Arabic *lahm*) has become proverbial.

This heavenly manna did not satisfy their yearning for meat, and they complained to Moses, "Would that we had meat to eat" (Num. 11:4 and 18), and the lack was assuaged by the quail (ibid. vv. 31-33).

It is true that towards the end of their sojourn in the wilderness, we are told that the tribes of Reuben and Gad had much cattle (Num. 32), but it is obvious, as is specifically mentioned in the previous chapter, that it was the spoils of the war against the Midianites.

In brief, what happened to that multitude of sheep and cattle, which, we are told, they took with them from Egypt? Suggestions are invited.

## Jerusalem tea for Akim

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Jerusalem branch of Akim — Israel Association for the Rehabilitation of the Mentally Handicapped — is to hold a "spring tea" to raise money for several of its projects, notably the repair of the dome of the Gethsemane school in Bak'a, for the teachers of it, and the aging and teachers of the boarding Rachel Straus training centre. The tea party will be held at the Salem Hilton on Tuesday, April 11, 4:30 p.m. It will be M-C'd by

Ether Sofer, head of children's television at Israel TV. Entertainment will include songs by Alexander, a demonstration of flower arrangements by Yoasi Gil of Israel TV, a display of fashions by Stock and Co. of Jerusalem, and a "wheel of fortune" with prizes including weekends for two at the Tel Aviv and Jerusalem Hiltons, tours around the country, a tour of Television House and accompanying Mayor Teddy Kollek on a tour of Jerusalem. Tickets (IL50 each) are available from Cabana.

## How can prices really be held down?



How can prices really be held down? Perhaps they can't! They can. And a Likud government will do it. Countries in the free world have succeeded in curbing the rate of inflation; here it gallops on at a frightening pace. Government spending must be cut, no more loans as favours to those close to the Alignment. Every worker must be paid a wage related to what he does, and not to his pull with the local labour organization. We must stop printing money; the next wave of price rises will leave us without the price of a telephone token!

Inflation can be curbed but we must first change the government

There is only one party in Israel able to bring about a change and lead the nation — THE LIKUD

יש רק כח אחד בישראל ובכוחו להחליף את השלטון

הכח  
הליכוד



# THE ADVENTURERS



## Curtain up!

Heroes — new faces, old faces — scamper about the stage seeking their chance. Individuals form groups. Groups fall apart. Some spit in the well from which they've drunk, others then drink from that well. Power No. 1. Power No. 2. *Dash (DMC) im shir*. Tamir and Shamir. Hurry and Worry. Panthers yellow and blue. Women for Women, Women for Men. The Young for Themselves. The Straight for the Bent, and vice versa. Combinations and permutations without end. All are keen. All claiming victory. All making promises. All telling you IN WRITING they'll bring you peace, strength, prosperity, justice, purity, happiness, riches — tomorrow. Same old script, but it always fools some. Promises are cheap, but they always catch someone. Empty words, but they always charm somebody.

And you do have problems, you don't feel good. You're ready to believe, and then the Adventurers have got you. But the curtain falls. The magic melts away. On the way home, you start to see the light.

After the curtain falls, you may find your country in a blind alley. The Adventurers had your vote. They all got a little piece of the pie. Everyone won. Only our country lost.

Small forces pulling every whichway — and nothing moves. No major force. No leadership. You may then think — a pity. But the curtain has already fallen. Nothing you can do now.

Our country is your last stronghold. Don't give it to the Adventurers. Take yourself in hand before the curtain falls, before it's too late. Give us the strength to stand up to the Adventurers.

Give US your vote

אנחנו הכתובת

**המערור**

מפלגת העבודה הישראלית-מפ"ם

מכאן מולדת







FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 1977 VOL XLVII, No. 13083

## The resignation

PRIME MINISTER RABIN last night stunned the nation. The foreign currency account he held jointly with his wife and the possibility of legal action and profound political embarrassment for his party compelled Mr. Rabin to step down.

While in personal terms Mr. Rabin's decision comes as a heavy blow, he has done a service to the nation by his act. It will help clarify the standards of rectitude that the nation expects from its public officials.

Certainly the Rabin's legal entanglement would have become a central issue in the election campaign, as the rival parties would have — and correctly — thrown back to Mr. Rabin the statements he has made in the past about allowing the law to take its course regardless of position or person.

Thus, Mr. Rabin has served his party well and offered a salutary model of how public officials must bear the responsibility for their errors.

That his term of office should end in this manner will be regretted not only by his political friends but by his foes as well. This regret will be echoed as well in the public at large.

But Mr. Rabin will at the same time have earned the public's respect for demanding of himself what he demanded of others.

## Danger in Lebanon

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE for the present situation in southern Lebanon to continue," "Al Baath" wrote editorially two days ago, and for once we may well concur with this expression of the Syrian line. The practical conclusion drawn by the official Damascus daily — that "the first step to be taken... is to send Lebanese army contingents into southern Lebanon, once this army is formed" — is, however, of rather dubious validity.

The Syrian authorities are surely well aware of the underlying source of the current troubles in southern Lebanon. It is the decision taken by the Palestinian National Council, at its meeting in Cairo two weeks ago, to step up terrorist activity. The immediate purpose was to nullify the revised Cairo agreements, to which Syria is a partner, on the status of the PLO in southern Lebanon.

The Cairo agreements sought to firmly contain and regulate any PLO presence or activity in Lebanon, especially in the region of the border with Israel, so that it would no longer offer a threat to Lebanese sovereignty and security. The PLO's Cairo concave, dominated as it was by the most die-hard elements in the organization, was determined to defy any such limitations on its freedom of action by having the terrorist units in the border area entrench and fortify themselves against all comers.

The Christian militias in the area rightly viewed this as an open challenge to the regime of peaceful coexistence with Israel that they have lately managed to establish south of the Litani river. They attacked the terrorist strongholds — chiefly manned, it appears, by Dr. Habbash's PFLP — but did not gain the upper hand.

What worked against them was not only their small numbers, but the enemy reinforcements which began pouring in from the north. The extent of Syrian complicity in this southward movement of the terrorists is uncertain. What is beyond question, however, is that Syrian attempts to blame Israel for the latest outbreaks are but propaganda trickery.

The Syrian argument, not entirely novel, is that the Cairo agreements must be enforced by a regular body of troops. This should properly be Lebanon's own army, once it has been rehabilitated from the devastation it suffered in the 20-month long civil war. But that would take time. Meanwhile, it is said, the Arab League's peace-keeping force is available for maintaining the tranquility of the country.

But the entry of that force into southern Lebanon has been barred by Israel, on the ground that this would amount to Syrian occupation of the border area. Therefore, Damascus claims, it is Israel which bears the onus for the present situation.

Whoever may have been persuaded by these arguments, it is obviously not Lebanon's Christian leaders. For their part, they insist, quite cogently, that the enforcement of the Cairo agreements need not await the formation of Lebanon's new army. Clearly, if the Syrians had not winked at their efforts, let alone aided them, the terrorists would hardly have been able to entrench themselves in the south as they have done.

Besides, the Syrians probably did not mind the terrorists bloodying the noses of the Christian militias, which have been collaborating much too closely with Israel to suit Syrian tastes.

For Israel's part, it is no secret that it has been helping the pacific-minded residents of the south, both Christians and Moslems, to help themselves against the terrorists — whose return to the area in force is completely unacceptable. But official Israel policy has consistently been to reject the advice of those reckless armchair warriors who would long ago have involved the country physically in the battles of Lebanon.

As Rav-Aluf Gur observed earlier this week, "the war in Lebanon is not Israel's war — for the time being." It might, however, be useful if Israel's stand were more fully and authoritatively articulated than by the Chief-of-Staff in the course of remarks to a high-school audience.

## POSTSCRIPTS

WE HAVE received a touching letter from David Bellis, son of Mendel Bellis, the well-known victim of a Caracal blood-thirsty, whose story served as the basis for Bernard Malamud's novel "The Fixer".

David Bellis writes that he tried unsuccessfully for years to have a street in Israel named after his father. At long last he has received "wonderful news" from the Mayor of Petah Tikva.

On March 6, Mayor Feinberg wrote to David Bellis as follows: "I would like to tell you that we feel a deep gratitude to the heroes of the Jewish people, their courage and martyrdom and we therefore felt it our duty to name a street in Petah Tikva after your dear father Mendel Bellis, of blessed memory."

"Even if this street is not a large

one, it lies in the centre of a suburb for young couples where new life is developing."

A FEW weeks ago, this column carried an item about the need for reference to the "wind-chill factor" in our weather forecasts.

A thoughtful reader, who gives his address as Cincinnati's Hebrew Union College, has now sent us a wind-chill chart (in Fahrenheit) which he says he came across just after reading our item.

Mr. Hill Kraus notes in his accompanying letter that the figures need modification, since American weathermen "have not accustomed themselves to the complexities of Centigrade." He ends with the comment: "Who says that Progressive Judaism has nothing to offer the State of Israel?"

IMAGINE a newspaper headline next week, "CIA Finances Alignment Election Campaign," or "Locked Foots the Bill for the Likud." As far as we know such headlines will not grace our newspapers because there is no reason to believe they are true. But if they were true it would be shocking, for it would indicate an attempt by foreign sources to sway our elections.

But just this week newspapers cited a number of examples of the financing of Israeli political parties from foreign funds, and few among us seemed appropriately shocked.

According to "The New York Times," the Democratic Movement for Change, Shimon, and Herut leader Menachem Begin have been active in raising money in the U.S. for their respective campaigns. "The Times" reported the news in the context of a possible infraction of U.S. laws requiring persons soliciting money for foreign political causes to register as foreign agents. Whether the parties in question have indeed so registered is an American problem; what should concern us is the effect of such money on our own political processes.

But it is patently unfair to stop at these three parties. Earlier in this week the Jewish Agency, in a reply to a court case initiated by the DMG, admitted that it had no control over the use to which the money it gave to the "constructive funds" of the political parties were actually put. Yet it is common knowledge that much if not most of these funds which ostensibly go to support schools, seminars and yeshivot are in fact siphoned off to the parent political parties which control these worthy institutions.

Recent disclosures about the use of funds from abroad to finance party activities in Israel raise a grave issue of political ethics; but a radical cure must be sought in the political process itself and not in better laws, suggests YOSEF GOELL.

THE WAYS of scheming money from abroad for the use of local parties are legion, of course. We need hardly recall the fact that foreign banks and corporations were heavily implicated in the revelations of party financing that surfaced in the Michael Tzur and Asher Yadin scandals. The financing of Rakah activities from foreign communist party sources is virtually taken for granted. And in his recently serialized memoirs, former "Maariv" editor Arye Daisenchik reveals that an old-time stalwart of the National Religious Party's Knesset faction, the late Rabbi Mordechai Nurick, held a seat in every one of the first five Knessets because his patron, a rich industrialist, made the rabbi's inclusion the condition for his continued support of the party.

Before suggesting what can be done to stop the practice, one should perhaps consider the reasons why it's wrong.

There is little need to develop the argument why it is wrong in the hypothetical case of the CIA and in the less hypothetical case of foreign communist parties. But if such cases are reprehensible, at both the giving and the receiving ends, why treat financial support from other foreign political institutions, such as Socialist parties, differently?

This case of the Jewish Agency is even more serious. The subventions

to the parties "constructive funds" were made on the understanding that the parties themselves would desist from conducting separate money raising campaigns abroad in competition with the UJA and other general Jewish organizations. Mr. Begin's recent money-raising forays to bail out Herut from its Tel Hai Fund scandal is in clear contravention of this agreement, although all the established parties feeding at the Agency trough have agreed to turn a blind eye.

BUT THE "constructive funds" play is used for another purpose, too. UJA contributions entitle the donors to tax exemption in the U.S., on the understanding that the money goes to philanthropic purposes. The greed of the parties which control the Jewish Agency is, however, endangering the tax-exemption status of these donations.

In addition there have been rumblings from foreign Jewish leaders about the fact that these heavily veiled contributions to Israeli parties are in effect a misdirection of money intended by their donors for the actual building of Israel.

On the receiving end the dependence of the political parties on foreign money is wrong for it undermines the constitutional requirement for "equal" elections and the assumption that local political com-

petition should reflect only local forces. This of course is what is so outrageous about the blunt attempt of Mr. Flatto Shalom to use his money to buy his way into the Knesset and parliamentary immunity from extradition.

A consideration of the problem on the receiving end naturally raises the question of why the parties need so much money. In the case of new lists, such as the DMG and Shimon, the answer is obvious. All the established parties have seen to the lavish feathering of their own nests through astronomical subventions under the Political Parties Financing Law. The newcomers are also at a clear disadvantage in the allocation of radio and television time, as we shall see in the coming weeks.

But even in the case of these newcomers it would be preferable from the point of view of political hygiene to resist the urge to milk the American Jewish cow. The DMG, which has emblazoned on its electoral banner the intention to reform the entire system under which parties have been financing themselves, should be especially sensitive to the "aesthetic" overtones of raising money abroad. Super-patriot Arieh Sharon should also listen to himself a second time when he excuses his fund-raising activities abroad by explaining that the money comes largely from Israeli emigrants in the U.S.

THERE WAS little point in flogging all these dead horses in the past, when public opinion was simply not sensitive to the fine points of political behaviour. But there have been sufficient signs of a basic change in attitude lately to encourage those who want to clean up this aspect of our

politics. There is little hope of such policing such contributions source, however, simply because they are so varied and, in cases, so difficult to trace. Better prospects would seem to be the receiving end, in the form of adoption of a Political Parties Financing Law (which has been effect for over four years).

But here's the rub: we have bitter experience with attempts to cure the various social, and political, through legislation which turns into empty scraps of paper before the printer's ink is dry. The problem, which must be dealt with before legislation hope to be effective, is the pettiness of political competition in Israel.

The development of our traditional ideological politics has been simply the rival but the enemy power became an unending catastrophe to be avoided costs, literally at all costs. Interestingly, the warring ideological parties differences had to any lessening of party rivalry.

There is room to doubt whether these attitudes will change significantly. The Labour Party and its ramshackle establishment is voted out of power some time, to cool its heels in a time before returning to power again. This of course is a game of parliamentary democracy all about, and it is the one the game that we have not won. Such a transfer of power softens and humanises the drive that characterises of our politics.

## READERS' LETTERS

### HOUSING FOR SINGLES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — The Ministry of Absorption is aware of the housing problem of single immigrants (Goyim). Naf-tali's letter of March 17, and has made considerable progress in this sphere during the past five years.

Today the single immigrant has many more choices available than heretofore:

The right to housing is valid for five years following his arrival instead of three, as previously.

He is entitled to rent subsidies all over the country during five years instead of three.

There are several room flats available in special hostels, with kitchen and bathroom.

He can rent one room in a flat shared by three singles at relatively low cost.

He is entitled to a mortgage for the purchase of a flat on the open market anywhere in Israel.

There are small flats available for young singles in development towns and for older singles all over Israel.

The situation is not yet satisfactory because of a lack of suitable housing in the central area, but veteran singles also suffer from this dearth.

### EXCHANGE OF POPULATION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — Yasser Arafat is reported to have told "Le Monde" that he always hoped that President Carter would appreciate the Palestinian problem of "hunted refugees deprived of all national rights" (March 22).

What are the facts about these refugees? The facts, as stated both by Golda Meir and the Syrian Prime Minister of the time in their memoirs are that the bulk of the Palestinians who left in 1948 did so at the behest of the Arab leaders, in some cases, as in Haifa, deaf to Jewish appeals to stay. Indeed the notorious hijacker Leila Khaled picturesquely describes how her mother fled with her in a taxi from Haifa to Lebanon against her father's express wishes.

Since 1948, the Arab refugee problem has been deliberately kept festering by the Arab states as a political weapon against Israel, as publicly stated by President Gaddafi himself. This has been done most inhumanely for 30 years at UN (mainly American) expense, to which the contribution of the Arab states, despite their resources, has been minimal.

In the same period, at her own expense, Israel has resettled within her borders a similar number of Jewish refugees from Arab lands and, as the Reverend James Parkes has said, the Arab-Jewish refugee problem has been thereby resolved.

If Palestinian refugees, as stated by Arafat, are still being "hunted," it is certainly not by Israel, except in retaliation for terrorist attacks, but rather by Jordan, Lebanon and Syria when the provocations of the PLO impel the authorities in these countries to hunt them down.

It is therefore high time, in the name of humanity, that the Arab states should shoulder their responsibilities in resettling their Palestinian Arab brethren, just as, apart from Israel, India, Pakistan, Germany, France and other countries have shouldered theirs in resettling within their borders millions of their brethren rendered homeless by political events.

Who knows whether it was not in this sense that President Carter, when speaking of a "homeland" for the Palestinian refugees, was addressing his appeal, first to the Arab world at large, and next to the Arab states confronting Israel?

SAMUEL SOLOMON  
Ramat Gan.

### ENGLISH LIBRARY IN SAIED

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — In Walter Rahn's interesting article of March 28, "Growing with Saied," you mention the establishment of the largest English library in the Galilee at the Academic High School.

The establishment of this library and its highly successful continuation, are entirely the work of a remarkable English volunteer librarian, Miss Harriet Goddard. Harriet first came out to Israel as a Catholic pilgrim, several years ago — and most rightly and properly — lost her heart to the Land and the People. She soon returned, and did a volunteer year as librarian at the High School at Saied, and finally returned to the same work to settle here as a permanent resident.

RAEGERA PRIEST  
Saied.

### REACH OUT TO YORDIM AND DROP-OUTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — As a broadcaster and host of a Jewish radio programme in Minneapolis, Minnesota, I have followed with interest conversations amongst Israelis and articles in The Jerusalem Post on Yordim.

While some Israeli emigrants to the United States and Canada disassociate themselves from the Jewish community, most do not in my opinion. It is my own belief that 90 per cent of them regard themselves as Israelis, adamantly defend Israel in conversations and debates, are willing to return to defend their country, help to bring the Hebrew language and culture to Diaspora Jews — and, in short, love Israel.

It has always been a mistake, despite Israel's great need for immigration, to use pejorative terms for Israelis living abroad. A more conciliatory attitude towards them would bring them back by the thousands. So would an attempt to find out why they left and what would make them return, and effecting a meaningful programme to reintegrate them into Israeli society.

I also am of the opinion that Russian drop-outs who go to North

America can be reached by means of providing to institutions in North America dresses and subscription Israeli publications in the language. Thus synagogues, Community Centres, etc., forge a link between Russian and Russian drop-outs by ordering Zionist publications from Israel for the per Russian emigrants who feel isolated in the U.S. and should choose Israel. Perhaps the significantly, the Russian beam some of its Russian shortwave transmissions to where they would not be personally known a number living here and wishing their had chosen Israel. A bad job of communication made them wrong place. A few old wives' tales and typical Jewish comparisons from relatives in Israel would too literally. They got cold from their are regretting it, on the whole. Israel ought never to withdraw off — or the so-called ought to work harder to reaching. MAYBEL BERN  
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

## Dry Bones



### ADVICE FROM A BEREAVED MOTHER

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I have just read Gloria Dutsch's article, "Heavy burden of being the bereaved" (March 21). Loss is a very personal thing, and one's upbringing and environment go a very long way in shaping one's behaviour when confronted with the shock and horror of sudden death.

After our son was killed in the Six Day War, I noticed the varied behaviour patterns of the many mourners at the military cemeteries. Some would wall, tear their hair and rend their clothing, while others would stand silent, dry-eyed, like stone. All our grief is the same, only we show it differently. I write this for all the "Dorots" who try to understand us and ease our burdens.

I cannot agree, however, with the bereaved father — in the last paragraph of your article — who said: "How can you give too much to people who gave everything? To argue about one flat or two is irrelevant. The whole land belongs to us." Of course the land belongs to us, because our fallen and living sons made it so, and the attitude of those who demand more and more is, in my mind, the great cause of all our woes today, our internal chaos, political and moral. I mean, of course, everyone in Israel who says "it is my due."

I feel that if we who are left, want to cash in unjustifiably on our selfishness, then we are ashamed to be their parents. That too many families are torn because of the loss of a breadwinner is undeniable, as should be, for becoming — as but let us bereaved parents reasonable, when asking for and not try to make capital from sons' untimely deaths.

To my bereaved eisted brethren I would give just words of advice: do something useful with your own lives; help those afflicted by yourselves to overcome their by talking with them, don't home and brood; live your fully as you can. That is so for your sons would have been what they died for — so that we all could lead normal, happy lives — by special live, been evolved.

Rehovot

### GRATEFUL MOTHER

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — May I thank The Jerusalem Post and all the organization individuals who assisted generously in the search for daughter Aliza.

As a result of the concert of all involved, I was finally with Aliza, safe and well.

Rehovot.

WIND SPEED, MPH

	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
40	37	28	22	18	16	13	11	10	9	8
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30	27	16	11	3	0	-2	-4	-4	-6	-7
25	21	9	1	-4	-7	-11	-13	-15	-17	-17
20	16	2	-6	-9	-15	-18	-20	-22	-24	-24
15	12	-2	-11	-17	-22	-26	-27	-29	-31	-31
10	7	-9	-16	-24	-29	-33	-35	-36	-38	-38
5	1	-15	-25	-32	-37	-41	-43	-45	-46	-47
0	-6	-22	-33	-40	-45	-49	-52	-54	-54	-56
-5	-11	-27	-40	-46	-52	-56	-60	-62	-63	-63
-10	-15	-31	-45	-52	-58	-63	-67	-69	-70	-70
-15	-20	-38	-51	-60	-67	-70	-72	-76	-78	-79
-20	-26	-45	-60	-68	-75	-78	-83	-87	-87	-88
-25	-31	-52	-65	-76	-83	-87	-90	-94	-94	-96
-30	-35	-58	-70	-81	-89	-94	-98	-101	-101	-103

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